1	BEFORE THE ARIZONA POWER PLANT LS-286
2	AND TRANSMISSION LINE SITING COMMITTEE
3	IN THE MATTER OF THE) DOCKET NO. APPLICATION OF THSI BN, LLC, IN) L-21220A-23-0019-00215
4	CONFORMANCE WITH THE)
5	REQUIREMENTS OF ARIZONA REVISED) LS CASE NO. 215 STATUTES, SECTIONS 40-360, ET.)
6	SEQ., FOR A CERTIFICATE OF) ENVIRONMENTAL COMPATIBILITY)
7	AUTHORING THE THREE SISTERS) SOLAR 230 KILOVOLT GEN-TIE)
8	PROJECT LOCATED IN COCHSIE) COUNTY, ARIZONA.) EVIDENTIARY HEARING
9	
10	At: Willcox, Arizona
11	Date: February 27, 2023
12	eFiled: March 3, 2023
13	REPORTER'S TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS
14	VOLUME I
15	(Pages 1 through 120)
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1	BE IT REMEMBERED that the above-entitled and
2	numbered matter came on regularly to be heard before the
3	Arizona Power Plant and Transmission Line Siting
4	Committee at the Willcox Community Center, 312 West
5	Stewart Street, Willcox, Arizona, commencing at 1:00 p.m
6	on February 27, 2023.
7	
8	BEFORE: ADAM STAFFORD, Chairman
9	GABRIELA S. MERCER, Arizona Corporation Commission
10	LEONARD DRAGO, Department of Environmental Quality DAVID FRENCH, Arizona Department of Water Resources
11	JAMES PALMER, Agriculture Interests MARY HAMWAY, Incorporated Cities and Towns
12	RICK GRINNELL, Counties (via videoconference) KARL GENTLES, General Public
13	(via videoconference) MARGARET "TOBY" LITTLE, PE, General Public
14	(via videoconference)
15	
16	APPEARANCES:
17	For the Applicant:
18	Albert H. Acken ACKEN LAW
19	111 East Dunlap Avenue Suite 1-172
20	Phoenix, Arizona 85020
21	
22	
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25	

- 1 CHMN STAFFORD: We'll call the meeting to order.
- 2 This is the time set for hearing on line siting
- 3 application L-21220A-23-0019-00215. I'm Chairman Adam
- 4 Stafford. Call the roll call for the Committee. We'll
- 5 start down to my right with Member Palmer.
- 6 MEMBER PALMER: My name is Jim Palmer, and I'm
- 7 representing agriculture.
- 8 MEMBER HAMWAY: Mary Hamway, cities and towns.
- 9 MEMBER FRENCH: David French, director's
- 10 designee for the Arizona Department of Water Resources.
- 11 MEMBER DRAGO: Len Drago, director's designee
- 12 for the Arizona Department of Environmental Quality.
- 13 MEMBER MERCER: Gabriella Mercer, I'm the
- 14 designate by the chairman of the Arizona Corporation
- 15 Commission.
- 16 CHMN STAFFORD: And with us virtually I see
- 17 Members Little and Grinnell. Could you please introduce
- 18 yourselves?
- 19 MEMBER LITTLE: Toby Little, representing the
- 20 public.
- 21 MEMBER GRINNELL: Rick Grinnell representing
- 22 counties.
- 23 CHMN STAFFORD: Let's go off the record for just
- 24 a moment.
- 25 (Off the record.)

- 1 CHMN STAFFORD: We're back on the record.
- I have no applications to intervene, so we will
- 3 not need to take a vote on interventions.
- 4 I'll take appearances, please.
- 5 MR. ACKEN: Thank you, Mr. Chairman, and
- 6 welcome. Bert Acken of Acken Law on behalf of the
- 7 applicant, THSI bn, LLC.
- 8 I'd also like to welcome all the Committee
- 9 members for coming to Willcox. Not that -- a bit of a
- 10 drive for most of you, so we appreciate that, and
- 11 obviously appreciate the virtual participation as well.
- 12 Thank you so much.
- 13 CHMN STAFFORD: I will be taking public comment
- 14 at 5:30.
- 15 Are you prepared to present your first witness
- 16 or panel of witnesses?
- 17 MR. ACKEN: I am, Mr. Chairman. Do you want to
- 18 talk preliminarily about a tour, or would you like to see
- 19 the virtual tour first?
- Our perspective, I'll just say, is that we don't
- 21 think a tour is particularly useful here. This is a
- 22 short transmission line, one to one and a half miles.
- 23 It's remote. A tour can't get very close. So we have
- 24 not recommended a tour.
- But if the Committee wants to take one we'll be

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- 1 prepared to do that. But it would nice to know sooner
- 2 rather than later if that's something we should be
- 3 prepared for.
- 4 Again, I don't know if you want to make that
- 5 decision now or wait until the testimony that we present
- 6 including the virtual tour and make that call at that
- 7 time.
- 8 CHMN STAFFORD: What's the pleasure of the
- 9 Committee? I'm inclined to wait until after I see the
- 10 virtual tour to discuss, but we can discuss it now if you
- 11 prefer.
- 12 MEMBER HAMWAY: It's your choice. I'm not
- 13 convinced we need a tour. So I'm good with waiting.
- 14 CHMN STAFFORD: All right. Thank you. You may
- 15 proceed, Mr. Acken.
- 16 MR. ACKEN: Thank you, Mr. Chairman. I'm just
- 17 going to give a brief opening just to orient the
- 18 Committee to this case.
- 19 Thank you. You can see on the two slides, the
- 20 slide on the left is actually Slide 20. The slide on the
- 21 right is Slide 23. These are from what's been marked for
- 22 identification as THSI-2, which is our slide deck.
- 23 The one -- the map on the left shows an overview
- 24 of the larger project area. You can see Willcox close to
- 25 the I-10, just south of the I-10. It's a bunch of green

- 1 dots for historical buildings within the Willcox area.
- 2 And I think we may be in one now, but I'm not a cultural
- 3 resource expert, so take that for what it's worth.
- 4 The project itself as you see is many miles to
- 5 the south on the other side of the Willcox Playa. It is
- 6 the irregular polygon that is labeled "Proposed
- 7 Transmission Corridor, that will interconnect with the
- 8 AEPCO transmission line from the Apache generating
- 9 station.
- 10 The map on the right shows a zoomed-in view of
- 11 the project facilities in the context of the area. As
- 12 you can see, primarily private lands, a portion of the
- 13 corridor is on state trust lands, and we'll be prepared
- 14 to discuss that as part of our case in chief.
- 15 I want to move next to what have been marked as
- 16 slides 93 and 94 from the presentation. And while that's
- 17 pulling up, since the application was filed, the
- 18 applicant has received a great deal of interest about
- 19 potentially collocating industrial facilities such as a
- 20 hydrogen plant with this project.
- 21 And so that occurred after the application was
- 22 filed, and we are requesting an expanded corridor in
- 23 which to place some additional facilities.
- And as soon as that map is up, I'll show you
- 25 what we're requesting. It will be very similar to what

- 1 was requested and approved in the recent BrightNight Yuma
- 2 Orchard project, which had a hydrogen facility associated
- 3 with it.
- 4 So again, these are slides 93 and 94. The
- 5 original corridor and siting area is shown on the
- 6 left-hand screen, 93. The area of interest is in the
- 7 southern area.
- 8 Originally we had proposed an expected
- 9 substation location, and then a potential alternate
- 10 substation location to the southwest.
- If you look on the map on the right, you see the
- 12 additional corridor requested, an expanded corridor in
- 13 that siting area to the northeast as well as to the
- 14 southwest.
- 15 That map also indicates that BrightNight owns
- 16 the property to the southwest and is in advanced purchase
- 17 negotiations for the property to the northeast. So this
- 18 is all on land that BrightNight either owns or is in the
- 19 process of acquiring.
- 20 There are no residential properties in this
- 21 area. And our team will explain both the reason for the
- 22 change as well as the notice that was provided and the
- 23 assessment of impacts associated therewith.
- 24 So we will be asking the Committee to make a
- 25 finding that there is no substantial deviation from the

- 1 original public notice.
- 2 I'll note that the original public notice just
- 3 talked about interconnection facilities. It wasn't
- 4 specific as to type. But it did have the map on the
- 5 left. And so we want to present that for the Committee's
- 6 consideration.
- 7 CHMN STAFFORD: If I may, Mr. Acken, what --
- 8 what is the difference in the width of the corridor
- 9 between the original proposed and what you're suggesting
- 10 now?
- 11 MR. ACKEN: Sure. So a couple things. You'll
- 12 see -- and we'll use different nomenclature. So if you
- 13 hear me refer to corridor or the witnesses refer to
- 14 corridor, we're typically talking about the gen-tie
- 15 itself, and there is no difference in the gen-tie
- 16 corridor.
- 17 It is still a 500-foot-wide corridor from the
- 18 siting area from the project substation up to the switch
- 19 yard location that will be on the AEPCO transmission
- 20 line.
- 21 So there's a project substation, transmission
- 22 line, switch yard interconnected to AEPCO. All that
- 23 remains the same.
- 24 The difference is you see that it goes from --
- 25 the northeast substation location is 1500 feet wide.

- 1 Whoever has the pointer, if you can go to the left map
- 2 and show that the northeast substation location, so
- 3 further south, so that was 1500 feet wide. We are now
- 4 asking that that be 3000 feet wide.
- 5 And then the southwest location is going from,
- 6 you know, 600-foot square to approximately 3,000 by 1500.
- 7 And, again, that's all on land owned by BrightNight. So
- 8 that's the nature of the request.
- 9 We will have three witnesses in one panel. The
- 10 three of them are eager and they're up there and ready to
- 11 get started. They will present testimony regarding the
- 12 project, the applicant's public notice and outreach
- 13 process, and the project's environmental compatibility.
- 14 All three witnesses have testified before this
- 15 Committee previously. Mr. Ellis and Ms. Sawchuk are with
- 16 BrightNight and have testified in the two prior cases
- 17 that BrightNight has brought before you. The Box Canyon
- 18 case about 11 months ago in Pinal County in Florence.
- 19 And then last month with the Orchard project in Yuma
- 20 County.
- 21 And Mr. Lindenlaub is with WestLand Resources.
- 22 He's also testified before the Committee and presented
- 23 expert opinion as to environmental compatibility.
- 24 So we have a handful of exhibits. They're
- 25 loaded on your tablets. And we also have a few hard

- 1 copies. If you hear us referring to exhibits, we'll use
- 2 THSI, so THSI-1 is the application itself.
- 3 THSI-2 is the slide presentation, the left and
- 4 right slides you will see.
- 5 THSI-3 is a letter from ACC Staff dated
- 6 February 8, 2023. The ACC letter regarding its
- 7 assessment of reliability in response to then Chairman
- 8 Katz's request for input.
- 9 THSI-4 is the public notice, and this is the
- 10 second notification that went out with the expanded
- 11 corridor.
- 12 And then the sign location map is THSI-5.
- 13 All identified here.
- 14 So that gives you a lay of the land. It's
- 15 overall, again, this is a project to interconnect, a
- 16 gen-tie to interconnect a solar project and potentially a
- 17 hydrogen facility.
- 18 One to one and a half mile transmission line
- 19 that will include interconnection facilities at the solar
- 20 project and hydrogen facility, and then obviously a
- 21 switch yard to interconnect with the existing AEPCO
- 22 infrastructure.
- 23 So with that, if there's any initial questions,
- 24 happy to field them now or tee them up for the panel.
- 25 But otherwise they are ready to be sworn.

- 1 CHMN STAFFORD: All right. Let's start with
- 2 you, Mr. Lindenlaub. Would you prefer an oath or
- 3 affirmation?
- 4 MR. LINDENLAUB: Affirmation, if you please.
- 5 CHMN STAFFORD: Do you affirm the testimony you
- 6 will give in this matter will be the truth, the whole
- 7 truth and nothing but the truth, taking into
- 8 consideration the penalties of perjury in the state of
- 9 Arizona?
- 10 MR. LINDENLAUB: I do.
- 11 CHMN STAFFORD: Mr. Ellis, oath or affirmation?
- 12 MR. ELLIS: Affirmation is fine, thank you.
- 13 CHMN STAFFORD: Do you affirm the testimony that
- 14 you will give in this matter will be the truth, the whole
- 15 truth and nothing but the truth, taking into
- 16 consideration the penalties of perjury in the state of
- 17 Arizona?
- 18 MR. ELLIS: I do.
- 19 CHMN STAFFORD: And Ms. Sawchuk, oath or
- 20 affirmation?
- 21 MS. SAWCHUK: Stick with the group.
- 22 Affirmation, please.
- 23 CHMN STAFFORD: Do you affirm the testimony you
- 24 will give in this matter will be the truth, the whole
- 25 truth and nothing but the truth, taking into

- 1 consideration the penalties of perjury in the state of
- 2 Arizona?
- 3 MS. SAWCHUK: I do.
- 4 CHMN STAFFORD: Thank you. You may begin.
- 5 MR. ACKEN: Thank you, Mr. Chairman.

6

- 7 ERIK ELLIS, MARIBETH SAWCHUK, and BRIAN LINDENLAUB,
- 8 called as witnesses as a panel on behalf of Applicant,
- 9 having been previously affirmed by the Chairman to speak
- 10 the truth and nothing but the truth, were examined and
- 11 testified as follows:

12

- 13 DIRECT EXAMINATION
- 14 BY MR. ACKEN:
- 15 Q. Mr. Ellis, let's start with you. State your
- 16 name and business address for the record.
- 17 A. (Mr. Ellis) Yes. Hi. Members of the
- 18 Committee, thank you. Chairman Katz (sic), thank you. I
- 19 know you do a lot of work for the State.
- 20 My name is Erik Ellis. I'm an Arizona native.
- 21 This is our third time in front of you in the past 12
- 22 months. I work for BrightNight. Our business address is
- 23 11201 North Tatum Boulevard, it's Suite 300 in Phoenix,
- 24 Arizona 85028.
- Q. And I'd like you to provide a summary of your

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- 1 educational background and work experience including your
- 2 current title. And I believe we do have a slide. There
- 3 you go. Thank you.
- 4 A. (Mr. Ellis) Yes. In terms of my background, so
- 5 I've been working in the industry now for over 20 years
- 6 in developing power plants of various sipes -- shapes and
- 7 sizes.
- 8 My background, I've got a bachelor's of science
- 9 in mechanical engineering from Worcester Polytechnic
- 10 Institute. I've got a master's of administration in
- 11 educational administration. I was a high school teacher
- 12 for five years.
- 13 And currently I serve as the vice president of
- 14 project development for BrightNight. And before, I've
- 15 been with BrightNight almost three years now, and before
- 16 I was with BrightNight, I worked for Arizona Public
- 17 Service as the manager of technology innovation for seven
- 18 years.
- 19 And was recently in front of you, this
- 20 Committee, in Yuma a month ago for the Yuma CEC, and then
- 21 earlier last year for Box Canyon.
- 22 As a side note, this Committee probably will be
- 23 pleased to hear that Box Canyon is now fully in contract
- 24 with the power contract and interconnection agreement.
- We'll be starting construction on that

- 1 300-megawatt project this December. So that one's fully
- 2 moving forward. So thank you.
- 3 Q. And what is your role in this project?
- 4 A. (Mr. Ellis) So in this project, so I manage the
- 5 region. We have a team of five or six folks in the
- 6 region. I oversee the activities, one of my associates
- 7 Joseph Perrine is here in the area.
- 8 I was involved at the get-go in securing the
- 9 land rights for the project. We have worked with the
- 10 AEPCO utility here in Cochise County on the
- 11 interconnection of the project. We're just about to sign
- 12 an interconnection agreement.
- But just in general, my responsibility for
- 14 overseeing the project development and supporting the
- 15 team for helping to find also a buyer of the output of
- 16 the project.
- 17 Q. Thank you, Mr. Ellis.
- 18 Ms. Sawchuk, please state your name and address
- 19 for the record.
- 20 A. (Ms. Sawchuk) My name is Maribeth Sawchuk. My
- 21 business address is 13123 Emerald Coast Parkway,
- 22 Suite B158, Inlet Beach, Florida 34261.
- 23 Q. And are you also employed by BrightNight?
- 24 A. (Ms. Sawchuk) I'm also employed by BrightNight.
- 25 My current role is vice president of communications.

- 1 Q. And next, summarize your educational background
- 2 and work experience.
- 3 A. (Ms. Sawchuk) So I have a bachelor's degree in
- 4 history and a master's degree in diplomacy, and I'm sure
- 5 my parents were wondering what I was going to do with
- 6 that, but I've spent my entire career in energy.
- 7 Not just renewable energy, but at the utility
- 8 sector and oil and gas sector as well. And have since
- 9 that time built a career working to educate the public
- 10 and engage communities in the value of renewable power,
- 11 and that is my role at BrightNight.
- 12 And this is the third time that I've been in
- 13 front of the Commission as well, like my colleague,
- 14 Mr. Ellis. And I'm excited to be able to point out some
- 15 of the things that we've learned across our portfolio of
- 16 work in Arizona today.
- 17 Q. And next, describe your role in this project.
- 18 A. (Ms. Sawchuck) Again, my role as vice president
- 19 of communications for BrightNight is to ensure that the
- 20 project is adequately communicated to our stakeholders.
- 21 But primarily make sure that we host a
- 22 transparent process through development and into
- 23 construction and ongoing operations.
- 24 But primarily through the permitting phase of
- 25 the project, ensure that the community is informed on the

- 1 work, their opportunities to provide feedback, and assess
- 2 the community in terms of how we might best become a
- 3 long-term partner.
- 4 Q. Thank you. Mr. Lindenlaub, state your name and
- 5 address, please.
- 6 A. (Mr. Lindenlaub) My name is Brian Lindenlaub.
- 7 Business address is 4001 East Paradise Falls Drive,
- 8 Tucson, Arizona 85712.
- 9 Q. Describe your current employment and a summary
- 10 of your educational background and work experience.
- 11 A. (Mr. Lindenlaub) I'm a vice president of
- 12 environmental services at WestLand Resources. Been with
- 13 the company for 25 years. And my experience is with,
- 14 really, the alphabet soup of environmental authorizations
- 15 in the southwest with a focus on Clean Water Act,
- 16 biological resources, and cultural resources.
- 17 Q. And what was your role in this project?
- 18 A. (Mr. Lindenlaub) I served as the principal in
- 19 charge of the project, providing oversight support for
- 20 the resource evaluations, the public outreach, and the
- 21 preparation of the application and exhibits.
- 22 Q. Thank you.
- Next we're going to talk about a description of
- 24 the applicant. Mr. Ellis, I'd like you to describe the
- 25 specific applicant in this case, THSI bn, LLC, which is

- 1 new to the Committee, as well as provide a refresher for
- 2 the Committee, and for the new members describe its joint
- 3 venture partners.
- 4 A. (Mr. Ellis) Yes. We've got a few slides on
- 5 that. So to start off, the THSI bn, LLC stands for Three
- 6 Sisters, which is a feature, it's a land feature in
- 7 Cochise County.
- 8 So the Three Sisters Solar Project is a
- 9 wholly-owned subsidiary between BNC DevCo, which is a
- 10 joint venture between the company that Maribeth and I
- 11 work for, which is BrightNight Power and Cordelio Power.
- 12 A little bit about BrightNight. So BrightNight,
- 13 we are a renewable power solutions company. We have and
- 14 oversee now a development pipeline of over
- 15 20,000 megawatts within the United States with activity
- 16 across the U.S.
- 17 To put that in context, there's about
- 18 8,000 megawatts of operating power assets in the state of
- 19 Arizona today. So a portfolio of 21,000 megawatts or 21
- 20 gigawatts as you see noted here on the screen today is
- 21 almost three times the total capacity that's operating
- 22 today in Arizona.
- 23 Importantly for this Committee, we've got real
- 24 backing behind the company. We have a \$500 million
- 25 investment from GIP. GIP Infrastructure Group owns over

- 1 \$80 billion of infrastructure globally, and so they are
- 2 behind BrightNight.
- 3 And then we also have a joint venture
- 4 partnership with Cordelio. I've got a slide on them.
- 5 But they also provide funding to the company.
- In terms of experience, the leadership team at
- 7 BrightNight has deep experience having permitted and
- 8 developed and built thousands of megawatts of operating
- 9 assets in North America today.
- 10 I mentioned our parent, Cordelio Power. So
- 11 within the western half of the United States as you can
- 12 see here on the screen above, we are partnered with
- 13 Cordelio.
- 14 Cordelio Power themselves, they are managing
- 15 1200 megawatts of operating power assets today. They
- 16 oversee their own growth pipeline of 17,000 megawatts.
- 17 Importantly for your consideration, they are
- 18 basically an independently governed investment manager of
- 19 the Canadian Pension Plan, who themselves have over 500
- 20 billion Canadian behind them.
- 21 And part of that Canadian Pension Plan and their
- 22 mission is to place investments into infrastructure
- 23 projects that generate predictable cash flows for the
- 24 pension holders.
- Q. Let's turn next to the project description. And
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- 1 provide an overview of the Three Sisters Solar Project,
- 2 the larger project.
- 3 A. (Mr. Ellis) Yeah. So what we, similar to Box
- 4 Canyon and Yuma, which you -- this Committee has seen
- 5 previously, Three Sisters is also a 300-megawatt solar
- 6 facility that is also coupled to a battery system, so
- 7 that we can provide power not only until the sun goes
- 8 down, but really when folks go to bed until ten or
- 9 eleven o'clock at night. It's important to keep the
- 10 lights running.
- 11 We are, as Mr. Acken noted earlier, the project
- 12 is located south of the Willcox Playa in a pretty remote
- 13 area at the end of a county road.
- 14 In terms of the facilities that you'll be seeing
- 15 today and considering there are three main aspects of the
- 16 project, there's a transmission line that's less than one
- 17 and a half miles in length and there's a project
- 18 substation where we step up the voltage from the solar
- 19 plant to transmission level voltage. And then there's a
- 20 switch yard where we connect into the grid.
- 21 We have picked this location because we think
- 22 it's a good place to put a project where we can have a
- 23 minimal environmental impact and an impact on the
- 24 community.
- 25 And as you'll see in some of the slides and

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- 1 testimony that will be coming, this project also has the
- 2 potential for improving resiliency and reliability of the
- 3 grid.
- 4 Q. Next, talk about the benefits associated with
- 5 the project.
- 6 A. (Mr. Ellis) So the benefits -- you know, every
- 7 project that we do as a company, we always like to start
- 8 off with an economic impact study.
- And we have worked in the past and we have
- 10 worked on this project with one of the best known firms
- 11 in the state, Elliott Pollack & Associates does these
- 12 kinds of analyses for counties and municipalities and
- 13 clients like ourself.
- 14 We retained Elliott Pollack & Associates to do
- 15 an economic impact study. The conclusions from that
- 16 study are summarized in -- in the charts that you see.
- 17 But it would bring more than 250 construction
- 18 jobs to the area. That would be over an 18-month period
- 19 of time. It would bring over \$259 million in regional
- 20 economic uplift over the life of the project.
- 21 Importantly for the county, it would generate 34
- 22 million in local, state, and property tax revenue, and up
- 23 to five permanent careers in renewable power, which
- 24 isn't -- one of the things that's nice about these
- 25 projects is because there's not a ton of folks that are

- 1 going to be moving to the area long-term, the county ends
- 2 up getting a nice property tax benefit but not an
- 3 attendant hit on services. And so we find these projects
- 4 can be really sort of net accretive to the communities
- 5 in which they're built.
- 6 And from an operating perspective, very little
- 7 water is now required for these photovoltaic solar
- 8 plants. They've gotten the robotic washing techniques
- 9 down to be very efficient. And so it's about 100,000
- 10 gallons a year to clean the panels which is, you know,
- 11 less than, you know, ten residential homes.
- 12 MEMBER GRINNELL: Mr. Chairman.
- 13 CHMN STAFFORD: Yes, Member Grinnell.
- 14 MEMBER GRINNELL: Mr. Ellis, you talked about
- 15 your economic impact. Can you break that down as to
- 16 where that impact is going to be felt and who will be the
- 17 beneficiaries of that economic impact?
- 18 MR. ELLIS: Yeah, so the beneficiaries of --
- 19 obviously there's all of the direct construction related
- 20 jobs, and it is, typically those jobs are a combination
- 21 of local resources and highly-skilled resources that come
- 22 from throughout the state.
- 23 There's a -- during that 18-month time period,
- 24 there's typically a very high uptick in local business
- 25 activity. Obviously a lot of the workers and guests have

- 1 to stay locally to support the project, and they're doing
- 2 their grocery shopping and those kinds of things as well
- 3 as staying at hotels and making local purchases.
- 4 So those impacts are considered and tend to
- 5 really significantly bring business to the local
- 6 community during an 18-month time period.
- 7 The Elliott Pollack & Associates also looks at
- 8 the impact of the power to the system, and they measure
- 9 some of the impacts on that additional economic activity
- 10 as well.
- 11 And then when it comes to the 34 million in
- 12 property tax revenues, that typically goes to the county,
- 13 and half of it typically goes to the school systems in
- 14 the county, the school district and the other half is
- 15 used for general county services.
- 16 CHMN STAFFORD: I have a quick follow up
- 17 question on that. Is that 34 million, is that over the
- 18 life of the project or annually?
- 19 MR. ELLIS: Thank you for the question. It's
- 20 over the life of the project.
- 21 CHMN STAFFORD: Thank you.
- 22 MR. ELLIS: The first year is typically about \$2
- 23 million and then it tends to decline over time with the
- 24 depreciation of the solar plant.
- 25 CHMN STAFFORD: All right. Thank you.

- 1 MEMBER GRINNELL: Mr. Chairman, just real quick.
- 2 You say the life of the protect. Are we talking
- 3 20 years? And what happens after that life of the
- 4 project?
- 5 MR. ELLIS: Good question. So it's actually
- 6 40 years is the life of the project. Now, these panels
- 7 are really built to last. We typically will contract
- 8 with an offtaker for a 20-year term. Sometimes it's
- 9 25 years.
- 10 And then during the last 15 years we typically
- 11 turn around and recontract the second half of the project
- 12 after that first half.
- 13 At the end of the facility, we will fully
- 14 decommission the plant. We always work with the counties
- 15 to put a decommissioning bond in place to care for the
- 16 facility at the end of its life and remove all of the
- 17 above-grade infrastructure improvements and in many cases
- 18 recycle. The solar panels now are something like
- 19 95 percent recycled.
- 20 But we typically do a combination of recycling
- 21 the materials and then disposing of some of the materials
- 22 in accordance with the state laws and local laws and
- 23 rules and regulations.
- 24 MEMBER GRINNELL: Thank you.
- MS. SAWCHUK: Just add in addition to Mr. Ellis'

- 1 comments, you have the \$34 million number in tax revenue.
- 2 Another couple of bullet points there would be just
- 3 under, it's \$15.9 million in estimated local labor income
- 4 during construction. And then another \$48.7 million in
- 5 direct economic output during construction, which
- 6 constitutes some of the activities that Mr. Ellis
- 7 described.
- 8 CHMN STAFFORD: Thank you. Please continue,
- 9 Mr. Acken.
- 10 MR. ACKEN: Thank you, Mr. Chairman.
- 11 BY MR. ACKEN:
- 12 Q. Mr. Ellis, I'd like you next to describe in
- 13 better detail than I sure did in my opening the
- 14 jurisdictional facilities that are subject of this
- 15 application.
- 16 A. (Mr. Ellis) There's three main components of
- 17 the jurisdictional facilities. There is, you know, first
- 18 of all, there's a project substation, the 34.5 230 kV
- 19 project substation or solar project.
- 20 You'll see a slide later, but it's going to be
- 21 down here in this area here. We own over 1900 acres of
- 22 property that we've already purchased. And we'll be
- 23 building the solar plant down in the southern part of the
- 24 project.
- 25 So we'll have a project substation down here

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- 1 either located here or in this vicinity. That's the
- 2 first piece of it.
- We have a 230 kV transmission line which runs up
- 4 here to the north in a 500-foot corridor. The actual
- 5 right-of-way width is going to be smaller than that.
- 6 Typically it will be within 100 feet.
- 7 And then we come up here to the AEPCO
- 8 transmission system, and we've been working carefully
- 9 with AEPCO on the final location at the project switch
- 10 yard. That's the third component.
- 11 And that's where we actually make the connection
- 12 to the grid and there's another substation, it's called
- 13 the switch yard where they install the circuit breakers
- 14 and other kinds of equipment to facilitate the
- 15 interconnection to the grid.
- 16 And together those comprise the CEC facilities
- 17 for your consideration today.
- 18 CHMN STAFFORD: Let me just follow up with that.
- 19 I remember Mr. Acken gave a description of the proposed
- 20 change in his opening. I'm not sure I got the numbers
- 21 down properly. So there's a difference for the switch
- 22 yard, it's going from 1500 feet to 3,000 square feet?
- 23 MR. ELLIS: Yeah. What we actually, Chairman
- 24 Stafford, we have a whole section in which we're going to
- 25 get in more detail into that.

- And if you're comfortable, we could table it and
- 2 then we've got some slides and we can get into that in a
- 3 little bit later if you're comfortable.
- 4 CHMN STAFFORD: If I'm jumping ahead of your
- 5 presentation, by all means proceed and we'll get to it
- 6 soon and I'll ask again, I guess.
- 7 MR. ELLIS: You bet. And if for some reason I
- 8 don't address it fully, just please let me know.
- 9 CHMN STAFFORD: Thank you.
- 10 MR. ACKEN: Yeah, and we talked about the right
- 11 time to present that, and we thought it made sense to
- 12 present the project as originally proposed and then after
- 13 we do that we'll present the updates. And that was the
- 14 decision we made. But we will have a robust discussion
- 15 about the changes.
- 16 BY MR. ACKEN:
- 17 Q. So you mentioned the gen-tie route. I'd like
- 18 you to talk about the project structures next. The
- 19 typical tower structures.
- 20 A. (Mr. Ellis) Yeah, I'm going to -- actually I'll
- 21 touch on the gen-tie. The gen-tie is one to one and a
- 22 half miles in length. We originally were going to
- 23 connect it into the Apache generating station.
- 24 And then in working with AEPCO -- excuse me, I'm
- 25 pressing the wrong button -- we're now tying directly

- 1 north of the property that we own. That helps to
- 2 minimize the corridor. It was going to be over two miles
- 3 and we've gotten it about half that.
- With respect to the pole types, we intend, and
- 5 you'll see this in the virtual tour, we intend to use
- 6 H-frame tangent structures, which you can see here off to
- 7 the right there's a few different types of those
- 8 structures. They'll typically be 80 feet tall. Off and
- 9 on, 500 to 700-foot spacings. And in some of those
- 10 additional structures you see off to the right are
- 11 sometimes necessary when we have to make a bend in the
- 12 alignment.
- 13 There's an alternate set of structures that
- 14 we're seeking your approval on, which would be steel
- 15 monopole structures, typical height 80 feet. This would
- 16 be just a pole with the insulators coming off the side of
- 17 it.
- 18 And this would give us additional flexibility
- 19 for some reason we need to get tight to a border or some
- 20 other consideration that would require a different pole
- 21 type.
- 22 Q. You mentioned earlier the ultimate right-of-way
- 23 and corridor width for the gen-tie route. I'd like you
- 24 to go into a little more detail on that.
- 25 And also put into context existing land position

- 1 with respect to private land. There's a portion, it
- 2 looks like state land. So if you could describe the
- 3 figure shown on Slide 33 for the Committee.
- 4 A. (Mr. Ellis) You bet. So for the CEC corridor
- 5 and the right-of width, again we start off with the
- 6 project substation located down here, and then we're
- 7 going to run -- we're going to run north within this
- 8 corridor up to the AEPCO transmission system.
- 9 The corridor -- the north-south corridor width
- 10 is 500 feet. And for the first portion of this run, we
- 11 are entirely on private land, where we either have or
- 12 will ultimately secure the rights for that, for the
- 13 transmission easement.
- 14 When we get up here to this portion of it, the
- 15 western half is on state land, and the eastern half is on
- 16 private land, and we already have an easement for that
- 17 private land here for this portion of the alignment.
- 18 And then we enter a property up here at the top
- 19 which is all this property is owned by AEPCO where we are
- 20 making -- we'll be building a project switch yard up here
- 21 to connect into the AEPCO.
- 22 But just to summarize from our corridor
- 23 perspective, it's 500 feet in width, entirely private
- 24 land on the eastern side. A portion of it is state land.
- 25 Again, the approval we are seeking is 500 feet to give

- 1 ourselves maximum flexibility, but ultimately that
- 2 corridor will only be 100 feet wide when it's built.
- 3 Q. And you used the term corridor, but it will be
- 4 the -- the ultimate right-of-way will be 100 feet. Is
- 5 that correct?
- 6 A. (Mr. Ellis) Correct.
- 7 Q. Next describe the proposed substation at the
- 8 southern area of the project and the switch yard at the
- 9 northern portion.
- 10 A. (Mr. Ellis) So the substation is pretty
- 11 standard substation design. It's at the southern
- 12 terminus of the gen-tie as you've seen. It steps up the
- 13 voltage for delivery to the transmission grid.
- 14 We'll have two to three step-up transformers
- 15 that will take the output from the solar plant which is
- 16 at 34.5 kV and it will step it up 230 kilovolts. Other
- 17 equipment that we'll have within that substation
- 18 footprint will be circuit breakers, switches and switch
- 19 gear, a control house, and a maintenance shed.
- 20 On the right you see a typically single line
- 21 diagram for those substation facilities here.
- 22 Q. And next, the switch yard.
- 23 A. (Mr. Ellis) So the project switch yard of course
- 24 is at the other end of the gen-tie, it's the very
- 25 northern end. It enables the physical interconnection to

- 1 the transmission grid.
- 2 This will be an AEPCO-owned switch yard so
- 3 they'll actually build that switch yard, they'll own it,
- 4 they'll operate it, they'll put it on their own property.
- 5 Very similar to the substation, it just doesn't
- 6 have the transformers because we're already at 230
- 7 kilovolts, and so they're going to have circuit breakers,
- 8 switches, switch gear, control house and a maintenance
- 9 shed.
- 10 And off to the right you see a schematic of
- 11 their facilities from the already-completed
- 12 interconnection facility study with AEPCO.
- 13 Q. Thank you.
- 14 That's actually an excellent segue to my next
- 15 question. I'm going to have you turn to what has been
- 16 marked for identification as Exhibit THSI-3.
- 17 Do you have a copy of that letter in front of
- 18 you?
- 19 A. (Mr. Ellis) If you give me just a moment I'm
- 20 going to pull it open.
- 21 MR. LINDENLAUB: It's in this book as well.
- MR. ELLIS: Go ahead, Mr. Acken.
- 23 MR. ACKEN: And for the record this is a letter
- 24 dated February 8, 2023, from Eli Abinah, director of the
- 25 utilities division in response to a letter from then

- 1 Chairman Paul Katz.
- 2 BY MR. ACKEN:
- 3 Q. I'd like you to summarize or read for the
- 4 Committee the conclusions and recommendations on page 2,
- 5 as well as the Staff's summary of the system impact
- 6 statement -- system impact study that is on the paragraph
- 7 before the conclusion.
- 8 A. (Mr. Ellis) Yes, I'll start there. It reads:
- 9 "In order to fully analyze any potential effects on the
- 10 bulk transmission system from the proposed project, Staff
- 11 requested the applicant provide a copy of the system
- 12 impact study which was performed by AEPCO.
- 13 "The results of the system impact study
- 14 determined that the addition of the proposed project will
- 15 not adversely affect AEPCO's transmission system."
- 16 Then it goes on to the conclusions and
- 17 recommendations where it says, "Based on Staff's review
- 18 of the application as well as the applicant's response to
- 19 a Staff-issued data request, Staff believes the proposed
- 20 project could improve the reliability and/or safety of
- 21 the operation of the grid and the delivery of power in
- 22 Arizona."
- 23 MEMBER LITTLE: Mr. Chairman.
- 24 CHMN STAFFORD: Yes, Member Little.
- 25 MEMBER LITTLE: I do have a question about that.

- 1 The letter says that they looked at the study that was
- 2 performed by AEPCO, and that AEPCO concluded that it
- 3 would not adversely impact their transmission system.
- I have some concern that since the ten-year plan
- 5 was first submitted to the Commission less than a year
- 6 ago that this project has not been included in any
- 7 Arizona-wide or regional system impact studies. Is that
- 8 the case?
- 9 MR. ELLIS: Mr. Acken, I can respond to that if
- 10 you'd like.
- MR. ACKEN: Yes, please.
- 12 MR. ELLIS: Committee Member Little, thank you
- 13 for the question.
- 14 And so as part of interconnection study process,
- 15 it is a requirement that under that process that there
- 16 are affected systems, that all of the affected systems
- 17 are also looked at as part of the final interconnection
- 18 agreement.
- 19 And we can't -- we can't execute that agreement
- 20 is my understanding until all those affected systems are
- 21 fully signed off. And so as part of the interconnection
- 22 study process they not only look at the effect of AEPCO's
- 23 system but also the adjacent members.
- 24 MEMBER LITTLE: I guess system planning has
- 25 changed in that you look at the immediate -- or the

- 1 impact on the immediate transmission system and in the
- 2 immediate area. Then you go ahead and build the project
- 3 or get close to building it, get your interconnection
- 4 agreements in place. And then do a system study.
- 5 MR. ELLIS: The affected system study is --
- 6 that's generally handled during the study process. The
- 7 bulk electric system is one machine, and so they do
- 8 look -- they do look in those studies at the stability
- 9 and reliability of the broader grid, just not the
- 10 interconnecting utility, is my understanding.
- I'm not a power systems engineer so I'm kind of
- 12 relaying my general understanding of the process.
- 13 MEMBER LITTLE: Okay. I think my concern is
- 14 that these projects are coming so fast and furiously that
- 15 the traditional way of checking to make sure that the
- 16 regional area and/or western grid will not be affected by
- 17 addition of these systems, there's -- that is just not
- 18 done before the projects are approved.
- 19 MR. ELLIS: Committee Member Little, if it
- 20 brings you any comfort, so we just went through a process
- 21 on Box Canyon earlier. I mentioned today that we're
- 22 going into construction for that project.
- 23 And we were not able to execute that
- 24 interconnection agreement until we got the approval from
- 25 WAPA, which was an affected system to do that, and so

- 1 WAPA looked at our solar project and our plan for battery
- 2 storage.
- 3 We had to answer some questions with WAPA, we
- 4 had to get them comfortable so that they provided a
- 5 notice that allowed us to sign that interconnection
- 6 agreement.
- 7 I know that's only a one-off case for your
- 8 consideration, but I do know that in that case we had to
- 9 get through not only Salt River, which was the
- 10 interconnecting utility, but we had to get that
- 11 additional confirmation from WAPA they had signed off on
- 12 the interconnection and the plan installation of that
- 13 project.
- 14 MEMBER LITTLE: Yeah, I understand that. That's
- 15 still only very localized area of the transmission
- 16 system, though. Okay. My concern is general. It's not
- 17 specific to this project at this point in time.
- 18 However, I do think that it is important that
- 19 the Staff of the ACC said that -- pointed out that it
- 20 would not adversely impact AEPCO's transmission system.
- 21 Thank you.
- 22 MEMBER HAMWAY: Mr. Chairman.
- 23 CHMN STAFFORD: Member Hamway.
- 24 MEMBER HAMWAY: Would it be appropriate for the
- 25 Commission to execute a statement that looked broader

- 1 than just the co-op's system? I mean, we have -- I agree
- 2 with Member Little.
- I mean, these come so early that we really don't
- 4 have the data and the details that we need to issue a CEC
- 5 and say that we've heard testimony that it's not going to
- 6 affect the grid. We haven't heard that.
- 7 CHMN STAFFORD: Outside like the biannual
- 8 transmission assessment, I think was mentioned that that
- 9 was performed last year, so this would not be a part of
- 10 that? Is that what the concern was?
- 11 MEMBER LITTLE: It's not a part of that. It's
- 12 also not a part of the work that SWAT has done in looking
- 13 at the system. It's not a part of the work that West
- 14 Connect has done, nor is it a part of what WECC has done.
- 15 Which are all regional to increasingly sized regions'
- 16 studies of the systems.
- 17 And as Member Hamway pointed out, they're coming
- 18 out so fast and furiously that they're -- these studies
- 19 take a lot of time and money to perform. And they can't
- 20 be done just at the drop of a hat.
- 21 So as the systems -- when they're coming so
- 22 quickly there isn't time to perform those systems, which
- 23 is a little concerning to me.
- 24 MR. ACKEN: Can I just take a moment to just --
- 25 I understand, Member --

- 1 CHMN STAFFORD: Mr. Acken, yes.
- 2 MR. ACKEN: -- Member Little's concern. I just
- 3 want to make sure that the record is clear on the status
- 4 of the prior ten-year plan submittal as well as that BTA
- 5 docket. And make sure that the facts are clear in this
- 6 record.
- 7 BY MR. ACKEN:
- 8 Q. Mr. Ellis, the application stated that the
- 9 ten-year plan for this project was submitted on June 3,
- 10 2022. Is that your understanding?
- 11 A. (Mr. Ellis) Yes, it is.
- 12 Q. And is it your understanding that ACC Staff is
- 13 still working on the biannual transmission assessment for
- 14 that cycle in that docket, the 2022 through 2031 docket?
- 15 A. (Mr. Ellis) That's also my understanding, yes.
- 16 MR. ACKEN: Okay. Thank you. So nothing
- 17 further at this time on that.
- 18 CHMN STAFFORD: All right. You may proceed,
- 19 then.
- 20 MR. ACKEN: Thank you, Mr. Chairman.
- 21 BY MR. ACKEN:
- 22 Q. At this time I believe we are ready to present
- 23 the virtual tour. So Mr. Ellis, I'll hand it over to you
- 24 and give the AV team the opportunity here to get it
- 25 loaded.

- 1 A. (Mr. Ellis) Okay. So we have, I think, a
- 2 placeholder and while that's being brought up for -- this
- 3 is going to be a two-minute tour. It's not a terribly
- 4 long tour because the facilities themselves are not very
- 5 significant in relation to some of the other transmission
- 6 lines that this body would consider.
- We're going to start this tour. The first 30
- 8 seconds or so are going to be aerial imagery, and in the
- 9 aerial imagery that you're going to see, you'll see some
- 10 dots on the map that will feature some of the observation
- 11 points where we've taken photographs and done visual
- 12 simulation that Mr. Lindenlaub will be presenting on.
- But as we take a look at this virtual tour,
- 14 you'll see an aerial image again, again, and just,
- 15 there'll be a pink line which will show what the
- 16 facilities are that we're proposing. There's a blue
- 17 transmission line that shows the AEPCO transmission
- 18 system. And with that we can get started.
- 19 So here's the aerial image. And, again, the
- 20 pink line, we're just below and off to the right of the
- 21 playa. The pink line is our facility. The blue line is
- 22 the AEPCO transmission system.
- 23 And it's just a really, really remote
- 24 area. We're at the end of a county road. There's
- 25 virtually no population centers or much going on out here

- 1 at all. And, again, those white dots that you see are
- 2 various photographs.
- 3 We start after here at the project substation,
- 4 we're at the southern part of the line. And we travel
- 5 north. You see the H-frame structures that as we go to
- 6 the north across the open kind of grassland, mesquites
- 7 that are in this area, just directly north we come up and
- 8 we tie into the AEPCO transmission system.
- 9 This is the project switchyard. Very similar to
- 10 the project substation. AEPCO is going to own and
- 11 operate this facility.
- 12 We're going to rotate around now the project
- 13 switchyard. Get a little bit of a view to the south of
- 14 the open landscape where we are. You can see now the
- 15 playa off to the west, some of the features of the playa
- 16 off to the west.
- 17 Same H-frame transmission structures as we move
- 18 back down to the location of the project substation.
- 19 There's a little cattle watering tank out here in the
- 20 geographic features. And then we get back to the 34.5 to
- 21 230 kV project substation, which completes the virtual
- 22 tour.
- 23 CHMN STAFFORD: Where's the solar array going to
- 24 be relative to that on the map?
- 25 MR. ELLIS: So I've got a good map on that

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- 1 coming up. But it's going to be at the southern -- it's
- 2 going to be directly south on 1900 acres of property that
- 3 we currently own.
- 4 CHMN STAFFORD: Thank you.
- 5 BY MR. ACKEN:
- 6 Q. Thank you, Mr. Ellis. We are next going to
- 7 shift to the discussion of public outreach.
- 8 Ms. Sawchuk, let's start with you. I'd like you
- 9 to provide the Committee with an overview of
- 10 BrightNight's philosophy with respect to public outreach
- 11 and the public involvement activities you undertook for
- 12 this project.
- 13 MEMBER GRINNELL: Mr. Acken, I apologize.
- 14 Mr. Chairman --
- 15 CHMN STAFFORD: Mr. Grinnell, yes.
- 16 MEMBER GRINNELL: I'm trying to figure out, I'm
- 17 looking at the map we have and the pamphlets we have.
- 18 Where is the actual gen-tie going to occur? On the
- 19 virtual tour, I was a little bit confused about where are
- 20 we hooking up, from what to what? And I didn't see that
- 21 on the actual virtue tour.
- MR. ELLIS: Committee Member Grinnell, are you
- 23 able to see the -- we're projecting two slides currently.
- 24 And --
- 25 MEMBER GRINNELL: Both of those maps --

- 1 MR. ELLIS: One of them is a map. And so down
- 2 in the southern part of the corridor, the project
- 3 substation, there are one of two locations where we would
- 4 install that project substation.
- 5 One would be in that 600-foot by 600-foot parcel
- 6 that you see that's in the very southwest portion of the
- 7 map. And then the other potential location would be
- 8 really just catty-corner to it.
- The reason we have two locations is one of these
- 10 pieces of real estate we currently own and the other
- 11 we're finalizing the land negotiation which should be
- 12 concluded soon.
- 13 So the project substation starts at the very
- 14 southern portion, and then we, to answer your question,
- 15 that's where we get started. So the solar facility's
- 16 going to tie in down here. And then from there, and if
- 17 you think back to the virtual tours that's where we
- 18 started, that project substation that you started is --
- 19 is in this location.
- 20 We then run due north, those were the H-frame
- 21 structures where we run basically a little over a mile
- 22 due north, then we tie into the AEPCO transmission system
- 23 shown here in black on this drawing.
- 24 And that's where the project switchyard would
- 25 go, and that's noted. So that the gen-tie corridor

- 1 connects the project substation in that switchyard and
- 2 it's one mile in length.
- 3 Does that answer your question?
- 4 MEMBER GRINNELL: Well, but you also discussed
- 5 expanding the corridor. I'm looking at the blue area on
- 6 your map. How far, isn't that east, is that going to
- 7 move to expand your corridor?
- 8 MR. ELLIS: So if you're talking -- are you
- 9 talking about the blue portion of the map up here to the
- 10 north that's indicated AEPCO property?
- 11 MEMBER GRINNELL: Yes.
- 12 MR. ELLIS: Yeah, so we would not be expanding
- 13 the corridor in here at all. We would simply be building
- 14 our projects. Within that blue boundary we would be
- 15 building our project switch yard, you know, anywhere
- 16 along that, really along the transmission line there.
- 17 We are close to finalizing that location with
- 18 AEPCO. Because the location isn't finally selected, we
- 19 wanted to give ourselves a little bit of flexibility to
- 20 do that.
- 21 But with respect to the proposed changes that
- 22 Mr. Acken referred to at the onset, we will be covering
- 23 the changes to the corridor in a little bit. But this
- 24 original corridor that you see here in green is the
- 25 original proposed corridor. Am I answering your

- 1 question? I hope I'm getting to it.
- 2 MEMBER GRINNELL: No, I think you can. I'm just
- 3 trying to figure out when the gen-tie was actually going
- 4 to -- and I got a better understanding where your solar
- 5 field is going to be. I guess you're going from one, it
- 6 looks like you're going from the solar field to the first
- 7 substation, the first substation to the second
- 8 substation. Is that correct?
- 9 MR. ELLIS: You have it correct.
- 10 MEMBER GRINNELL: Okay.
- 11 MR. ELLIS: And then we're going to get to a
- 12 chart in the presentation that's going to show some red
- 13 land and some yellow land. And please remind when we're
- 14 at that chart to come back to your question, because I
- 15 really do want to make sure that this -- this is fully
- 16 clear for not only you but the other Committee members.
- 17 MEMBER GRINNELL: Very well. Thank you.
- 18 MR. ACKEN: Would it be helpful to show the
- 19 virtual tour? It's so short. With that map on the right
- 20 and you can kind of orient the corridor where the gen-tie
- 21 will be using the map while the tour shows.
- MR. ELLIS: You're talking about -- I just want
- 23 to -- I'm going to zip ahead here. You're talking about
- 24 the map with the red land and the --
- MR. ACKEN: The actual virtual tour and then the

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- 1 map you just had.
- 2 MR. ELLIS: Are you talking about this map here?
- 3 MR. ACKEN: One back.
- 4 MR. ELLIS: No? Okay.
- 5 MR. ACKEN: One back.
- 6 MR. ELLIS: You mean this one here, Bert?
- 7 MR. ACKEN: Yeah. Let me ask, Member Grinnell,
- 8 would that be helpful to see that that way?
- 9 MEMBER GRINNELL: I got it now.
- 10 MR. ACKEN: Okay. Okay.
- 11 MEMBER GRINNELL: I was able to figure out the
- 12 virtue with the actual map that we received, in the book
- 13 we received. Thank you.
- 14 MR. ACKEN: All right. Thank you.
- 15 MR. ELLIS: Really appreciate the question. And
- 16 we're going to come back to it again. Just let us know
- 17 if it's not fully clear as we get through this. Over to
- 18 you, Ms. Sawchuk.
- 19 MR. ACKEN: We'll take a few shots. We'll take
- 20 as many shots as we need. Welcome, Member Gentles.
- 21 MEMBER GENTLES: Good to be here.
- 22 CHMN STAFFORD: Thank you, Member Gentles.
- 23 MR. ACKEN: Okay. Thank you for that. And as I
- 24 said, you know, we don't want this to be confusing. It's
- 25 always one of those things when you're putting together

- 1 your presentation you think that you're doing it in a way
- 2 that won't be in -- we do have some additional maps, and
- 3 we'll do our best to get it as clear as possible and take
- 4 the time to do so.
- 5 We do want to turn right now to public outreach,
- 6 and Ms. Sawchuk, as I mentioned I'd like you to describe
- 7 your philosophy as well as provide an overview of the
- 8 public outreach activities you conducted for that
- 9 project.
- 10 MS. SAWCHUK: Certainly. So as I mentioned in
- 11 my introductory testimony, and I've spent my entire
- 12 career working on communicating the benefits of power,
- 13 including renewable power.
- 14 BrightLight is really exceptional in that
- 15 capacity in that, you know, again, we're not just
- 16 thinking about the success of an individual project.
- We're working to further support broader
- 18 adoption of renewable power, address concerns and
- 19 establish, really, a -- raise the bar for what it means
- 20 to thoughtfully engage a community and genuinely collect
- 21 that feedback and have it inform our work.
- 22 And that doesn't happen by accident. It happens
- 23 through a thoughtful process that begins extremely early.
- 24 It begins at land acquisition and it continues through
- 25 the life of the project, through operations and

- 1 maintenance.
- 2 So on the left here you see our sort of
- 3 strategic approach, that includes an assessment of our
- 4 community. We use content and events and other outreach
- 5 methods to facilitate the collection of feedback and
- 6 demonstrate that we apply that feedback.
- 7 And then we educate and build an engaged
- 8 stakeholder group. And certainly now with our third
- 9 project in Arizona, we're very appreciative to the very
- 10 engaged public process that we've executed across the
- 11 state.
- 12 On the right side of the screen here you see a
- 13 long list of things that we can select from depending on
- 14 what the unique needs of the community might be. And so
- 15 on the right side of the screen, or on the right monitor,
- 16 rather, are the specific items that we chose for the
- 17 Three Sisters Project.
- 18 So if you're wondering what the difference
- 19 between my role is and the WestLand team, is that there's
- 20 really a two-pronged approach to project communications.
- 21 There's the broader community engagement and
- 22 education campaign, and then there's a very local level,
- 23 and so recognizing that the unique needs of the local
- 24 level are best suited by a local resource, I work in
- 25 collaboration with WestLand to execute some of the local

- 1 components of that public education campaign.
- 2 So I'll turn it over to Brian for the details on
- 3 that, and then I will close out the community engagement
- 4 testimony with details on the broader outreach that we
- 5 executed.
- 6 MEMBER HAMWAY: Mr. Chairman, may I ask a
- 7 question?
- 8 CHMN STAFFORD: Yes, Member Hamway.
- 9 MEMBER HAMWAY: So when we were in Yuma you gave
- 10 us this wonderful presentation about all the community
- 11 outreach you've done for the solar plant and the hydrogen
- 12 plant.
- 13 So when we're talking about this, this community
- 14 outreach, is this also including the solar plant? Or are
- 15 you just doing the community outreach just based on the
- 16 transmission line?
- 17 Have you done -- I know it's not part of your
- 18 purview --
- 19 MS. SAWCHUK: No.
- 20 MEMBER HAMWAY: -- I'm just asking as a
- 21 concerned citizen, do you do the same outreach for a
- 22 solar plant?
- MS. SAWCHUK: It's an excellent question, and
- 24 it's one that we talk about internally. I think we take
- 25 a very practical approach at my urging.

- Just talking about the infrastructure of a
- 2 transmission line doesn't make sense from a public
- 3 perspective. It's part of a larger story. And so
- 4 certainly we are very clear about what the purpose of
- 5 this particular permit is for.
- 6 But we also understand that just as we saw in
- 7 Yuma where people are interested in the hydrogen
- 8 implication, even though that wasn't technically part of
- 9 that permit, we need to tell the whole story so that
- 10 people can make an informed decision.
- 11 This isn't just a transmission line, it's a
- 12 transmission line to facilitate clean, renewable power.
- 13 And so when I work on the messaging, I make sure
- 14 to include that information as well.
- 15 MEMBER HAMWAY: Okay. Thank you.
- 16 MR. LINDENLAUB: Okay. Thank you, Maribeth.
- 17 Given the nature of the project, we identified a
- 18 two-mile area to focus on to develop our mailing list,
- 19 which resulted in 52 addresses. That includes both
- 20 residents and landowners. And the mailing list also
- 21 included 35 agencies and other key stakeholders.
- 22 For local media we identified two local
- 23 newspapers, the Herald Review and the Arizona Daily Star
- 24 out of Tucson. And of course we're all now familiar with
- 25 the local venue for the open house and today's hearing.

- 1 For the newsletter mailing we provided both a
- 2 project description and associated map along with the
- 3 invitation to the open house. That mailing went out to
- 4 the mailing list recipients on November 18. However,
- 5 there was a mislabel on one of the roads, and so we
- 6 reissued the newsletter on November 23.
- 7 In addition, we ran an advertisement in the
- 8 Herald Review.
- 9 The open house was held in this same community
- 10 center on December 7. It included approximately 20
- 11 poster boards along with representatives from both
- 12 BrightNight and WestLand.
- 13 As you can see on the right, five people signed
- 14 in to the open house, and there were a couple of other
- 15 attendees from Cochise County.
- 16 Questions and comments dealt mostly with
- 17 specifics related to the project and no opposition to the
- 18 project was voiced.
- 19 And that brings us to the notice of this hearing
- 20 that was published in both the Daily Star and the Willcox
- 21 Herald. In addition, the notice was posted on two signs
- 22 along the Kansas Settlement Road east of the project.
- 23 Similarly the notice of hearing was mailed out
- 24 to the 52 addresses and 35 key stakeholders, and the CEC
- 25 application was kept in the local library for public

- 1 review.
- 2 In addition --
- 3 MEMBER LITTLE: Mr. Chairman?
- 4 CHMN STAFFORD: Yes, Member Little.
- 5 MEMBER LITTLE: I'm sorry to interrupt you. I
- 6 thought you had paused. I tried to get onto that
- 7 website, and I can't. There's no such place. I'm just
- 8 curious about that as a representative of the public I
- 9 always like to go to the websites and look and see what
- 10 the public has access to if they choose to do that.
- 11 MR. ELLIS: Chair, or Member Little, I was on
- 12 the website just this morning, and so if you type in
- 13 Three Sisters Solar Project website in Google, would you
- 14 mind doing that really quickly? It should take you right
- 15 to the website.
- 16 MEMBER LITTLE: That's interesting. It does.
- 17 Well, takes me to BrightNight. Okay. Yes, when I typed
- 18 in the brightnightpower.com/threesisters, it didn't come
- 19 up. That's interesting. Okay. Thank you. Technology.
- 20 MR. LINDENLAUB: It's none of our friends.
- 21 Thank you, Member Little.
- 22 So in addition to the website, we also had a
- 23 project e-mail, a dedicated project e-mail that was
- 24 covered. The website was frequently updated as new
- 25 information was understood. The information was also

- 1 provided in Spanish.
- 2 From all of this public outreach or rather from
- 3 the dedicated project e-mail, Mr. Ellis received a single
- 4 e-mail directed to him asking project specific questions
- 5 and questions about availability of this power for local
- 6 providers.
- 7 MR. ACKEN: Thank you, Mr. Lindenlaub. And
- 8 Member Little, thank you for making sure my heart was
- 9 working there.
- 10 MR. PALMER: I will add I just typed in the
- 11 address that was on the screen and it did come up, so I
- 12 don't know what was going on.
- 13 MR. ACKEN: Thank you. Okay.
- 14 BY MR. ACKEN:
- 15 Q. Ms. Sawchuk, I'd like you to discuss the social
- 16 media outreach for this project.
- 17 A. (Ms. Sawchuck) Thank you. So like the -- in
- 18 the cases of our previous two projects, we again also
- 19 utilized social media as a platform to notify our
- 20 audience.
- 21 I mentioned at the beginning of this segment
- 22 that part of the process of community engagement is
- 23 understanding your audience. In Cochise County we know
- 24 that 25 percent of our audience is Spanish speaking, so
- 25 the notices that you saw a moment ago were all translated

- 1 into Spanish to ensure that we were comprehensive in our
- 2 outreach.
- 3 Of the 126,000 residents we can assume just by
- 4 best practice that 72 percent of those adults use one
- 5 form of social media platform. And so the platforms
- 6 noted in the second icon there were the ones where we
- 7 provided a paid advertising campaign, it's a geo-targeted
- 8 campaign, so I dictate where exactly those advertisements
- 9 appear. And we utilized a budget of \$10,000 to ensure
- 10 that our audience saw the material at least once.
- And on the right monitor you can see some
- 12 examples of those advertisements and some of the
- 13 engagement which I personally monitor closely.
- 14 Part of why I like the platform is because it
- 15 really gives us a very clear process to observe. A
- 16 number of the members have heard my testimony on this
- 17 topic before, but the advertisements we know appeared
- 18 more than 64,000 times across those social media users in
- 19 the region that we targeted between January 9 and
- 20 February 17.
- 21 We did see strong engagement across all of those
- 22 platforms, with folks asking questions and clarification,
- 23 and folks who had seen the web page and were directing
- 24 other community members to the web page. So I was very
- 25 pleased to see that occurring.

- But I mentioned earlier about this sort of
- 2 process that we can observe, and the process that I'm
- 3 referencing is one that we see that it appeared in front
- 4 of 64,000 some odd people.
- 5 We had 62 instances of engagement and 548 clicks
- 6 on those ads. What I like to see, then, is to go to the
- 7 back end of our website which you can see what I look at
- 8 here on the right-hand side of screen.
- 9 I want to see at least the same number of people
- 10 visiting the project web page, and that did happen with
- 11 590 folks visiting the web page. So more than the number
- 12 of clicks, and we did receive one e-mail inquiry, which
- 13 was directed to Mr. Ellis and it was regarding where the
- 14 power is being used, which we immediately responded to.
- 15 So in all, this platform was very effective.
- 16 And we were pleased at the outcome.
- 17 MEMBER HAMWAY: So, I'm sorry, Mr. Chairman, so
- 18 you had a request for where the power is going to be
- 19 used?
- 20 MS. SAWCHUK: We had an inquiry about, yes, how
- 21 the power was going to be used.
- 22 MEMBER HAMWAY: So do we know that? Did you
- 23 tell us that?
- MR. ELLIS: We've not mentioned it yet, but the
- 25 question was would the power be sold and would it be

- 1 available to a local utility, specifically Sulfur Springs
- 2 Valley Electric Cooperative.
- 3 And I'll share with you the same as my response
- 4 is that from a power marketing perspective, typically
- 5 these projects take years to develop and that's something
- 6 that we're still working on, and the intention as to sell
- 7 it certainly locally and with the state of Arizona.
- 8 MEMBER HAMWAY: Thank you.
- 9 MR. ELLIS: You bet.
- 10 MR. ACKEN: Thank you, Ms. Sawchuk. We're going
- 11 to shift now to the environmental studies. And for this,
- 12 Mr. Lindenlaub will be presenting testimony.
- 13 If you would, provide an overview of the
- 14 resource analyses you conducted in support of the
- 15 application.
- 16 MR. LINDENLAUB: Certainly. As captured in
- 17 state statute, the list, I'm sure at this point we're all
- 18 quite familiar with, provides the list of studies that
- 19 we're looking for.
- 20 That is existing public and private plans, fish,
- 21 wildlife and plant life, and beyond that areas of
- 22 particular biological wealth or species of concern, noise
- 23 emission and interference levels, availability to the
- 24 public for recreation associated with the project. And
- 25 then existing scenic areas and cultural resources.

- 1 That list in the statute begat the list of
- 2 exhibits required that is captured in code, that being
- 3 the land use maps, the environmental studies of
- 4 Exhibit B, again, the areas of biological wealth and
- 5 broader biological resources.
- 6 Exhibit E, capturing both scenic areas as well
- 7 as key cultural resources. Exhibit F, reevaluation
- 8 opportunities. Exhibit G, concept of the proposed
- 9 facilities, which Mr. Ellis has already presented.
- 10 Exhibit H, conformance to existing plans.
- 11 Exhibit I, noise, radio, and television interference and
- 12 the potential thereof.
- 13 BY MR. ACKEN:
- 14 Q. Let's start out with your evaluation in land use
- 15 in Exhibit A and existing plans, Exhibit H.
- 16 A. (Mr. Lindenlaub) Yeah, the project areas is
- 17 currently zoned by the county as rural. Under that
- 18 zoning, our project, the solar project would be
- 19 considered an industrial project and would require a
- 20 special use permit.
- 21 With regard to the Cochise County Comprehensive
- 22 Plan dated 2015, utility scale solar and renewable power
- 23 is contemplated. And the area is mapped in just such an
- 24 area.
- With regard to non-public interests and plans,

- 1 of course the applicant BrightNight has been working
- 2 closely with AEPCO, one of the nearest entities. And
- 3 then there's a project to the southwest, a potato
- 4 processing facility that has recently put in for an
- 5 expansion, and this project would not have an effect on
- 6 that plan.
- 7 MEMBER HAMWAY: Mr. Chairman.
- 8 CHMN STAFFORD: Member Hamway.
- 9 MEMBER HAMWAY: So the zoning has not occurred?
- 10 From rural to industrial?
- 11 MR. LINDENLAUB: No. Correct. So captured
- 12 under this zoning, the rural zoning, the project requires
- 13 a special use permit from the county.
- 14 MR. ELLIS: Yeah, and I can add a -- oh, pardon
- 15 me.
- 16 MEMBER HAMWAY: Right. And that has not
- 17 happened?
- 18 MR. LINDENLAUB: That's correct.
- 19 CHMN STAFFORD: Has it been applied for?
- 20 MR. ELLIS: No, we -- the plan would be to apply
- 21 for that special use permit later this year.
- 22 CHMN STAFFORD: After the issuance of a CEC you
- 23 would apply for the special use permit. Is that what the
- 24 plan would be?
- MR. ELLIS: That's correct.

- 1 CHMN STAFFORD: Thank you.
- 2 MR. ELLIS: And one of the other items I want to
- 3 mention for Committee Member Hamway is solar is an
- 4 approved use within the rural designation. That's what
- 5 our calls with the county planning staff have revealed,
- 6 but it's to Mr. Lindenlaub's point, there is still a
- 7 special use permit which is required.
- 8 MEMBER HAMWAY: Usually those are done before
- 9 you come here.
- 10 MR. ACKEN: I don't think that was a question
- 11 directed to me, but if I could respond to that.
- 12 MEMBER HAMWAY: Well, it's a statement.
- 13 MR. ACKEN: I'm sorry?
- 15 statement.
- 16 MR. ACKEN: Okay. Thank you.
- 17 Let's talk about the analysis of biological
- 18 resources and areas of biological wealth under Exhibits C
- 19 and D.
- 20 MR. LINDENLAUB: Yes. As you were able to see
- 21 as you drove in on I-10, the project is mapped as
- 22 semi-desert grassland, dominated by these grasslands,
- 23 with the occasional shrubs and tree species.
- 24 The Willcox Playa is also identified by the
- 25 Audubon Society as an important bird area. The Arizona

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- 1 Game and Fish department has identified a wildlife
- 2 connectivity zone through and near the project.
- 3 The impacts to the habitat will be both short
- 4 and long-term associated with the construction of the
- 5 facilities. The long-term impacts will be restricted to
- 6 approximately 12 acres in size, which overall is
- 7 relatively minor in comparison to the available habitat.
- 8 In reviewing areas of particular biological
- 9 wealth, we identified only one species associated with
- 10 the Endangered Species Act, that being the Monarch
- 11 Butterfly, having even remote potential to occur within
- 12 the project area.
- 13 We indicated that the butterfly was unlikely to
- 14 occur given the lack of foragery sources, and again the
- 15 Monarch Butterfly is at this point only a candidate
- 16 species.
- 17 In evaluating another database available from
- 18 the Arizona Game and Fish Department, we noted that there
- 19 was an identification of a Chiricahua Leopard Frog within
- 20 three miles of the area.
- 21 Digging more deeply into the resources we
- 22 discovered that that was a pre-1995 identification, and
- 23 that the agencies, Game and Fish and Fish and Wildlife
- 24 Service, understand that that species is currently
- 25 extirpated from the Sulfur Springs Valley.

- 1 As noted, there's an important bird area which
- 2 provides habitat for a variety of bird species, most
- 3 notably the Sandhill Cranes, which you may have seen and
- 4 heard as you came in today.
- 5 And the BrightNight team has engaged with the
- 6 Arizona Game and Fish Department, two of the five signees
- 7 for the open house were from the Arizona Game and Fish
- 8 Department.
- 9 We facilitated a follow-up conversation with the
- 10 Game and Fish. Game and Fish expressed great
- 11 appreciation for the opportunity to discuss the project
- 12 with the applicant and had a very positive response to
- 13 the standard mitigation measures that were brought
- 14 forward.
- 15 MEMBER LITTLE: Mr. Chairman?
- 16 CHMN STAFFORD: Yes, Member Little.
- 17 MEMBER LITTLE: I have a question about that. I
- 18 quess the letter that I have been looking at here was the
- 19 letter from the Arizona Game and Fish Department that is
- 20 in Exhibit J.
- 21 They have all kinds of recommendations here.
- 22 More recommendations than I've ever seen in one of these
- 23 letters. And, to me, it reads like they have some
- 24 concerns there that perhaps have not been addressed. Has
- 25 there been any conversation with them subsequent to that

- 1 letter which is dated January 6?
- 2 MR. LINDENLAUB: Yes, Member Little, the meeting
- 3 that we had with the Arizona Game and Fish Department was
- 4 subsequent to that letter. A number of elements of that
- 5 letter were discussed in that meeting, and we currently
- 6 have a follow-up meeting scheduled with Game and Fish as
- 7 well.
- 8 MEMBER LITTLE: Okay. Thank you.
- 9 MR. LINDENLAUB: Sure.
- 10 BY MR. ACKEN:
- 11 Q. And how would you characterize those discussions
- 12 with Game and Fish?
- 13 A. (Mr. Lindenlaub) The conversations were
- 14 extremely positive. Game and Fish was very appreciative
- 15 of the opportunity to discuss the project with the
- 16 applicant. As I indicated, the applicant wanted to
- 17 discuss a number of mitigation measures with the Game and
- 18 Fish department that they were very positive in
- 19 responding to.
- 20 Q. Okay. Thank you. Next talk about your analysis
- 21 of noise and communication in Exhibit I and recreation in
- 22 Exhibit F.
- 23 A. (Mr. Lindenlaub) Certainly. As noted by
- 24 Mr. Ellis, the project location is relatively remote and
- 25 as such we didn't identify any sensitive noise receptors.

- And so we do not -- even with the middling
- 2 amount of noise generated by the project, we don't expect
- 3 it to cause any effect given the lack of sensitive
- 4 receptors.
- 5 In looking into potentials for interference, one
- 6 of our primary considerations was as it related to Fort
- 7 Huachuca's Buffalo Soldier electronic test range. In
- 8 communications with representatives of Fort Huachuca,
- 9 they indicated that they had no concern with the project.
- 10 So recreation associated with the playa, as we
- 11 indicated previously, is largely related to the bird
- 12 populations. There is a public observation platform to
- 13 the west of our project, near the Apache generating
- 14 station, and it's coordinated between Game and Fish
- 15 Department and AEPCO.
- 16 And then there's a Game and Fish wildlife
- 17 habitat area to the northeast of the playa that's used
- 18 for hunting and fishing and, again, observation of the
- 19 bird community.
- 20 Our assessment indicated that given the nature
- 21 of the project and given the distance from these
- 22 recreational opportunities, the project would have no
- 23 effect on recreational opportunities in the area.
- 24 MEMBER GRINNELL: Mr. Chairman?
- 25 CHMN STAFFORD: Yes, Member Grinnell.

- 1 MEMBER GRINNELL: Since most of this project is
- 2 on private land, the public's not going to have access to
- 3 your private land anyway, are they?
- 4 MR. LINDENLAUB: That's correct.
- 5 MEMBER GRINNELL: So you say it has no impact on
- 6 recreation and other things. Are you talking about
- 7 recreation in the surrounding area? Or are you including
- 8 that on your own land as well?
- 9 MR. LINDENLAUB: That's an excellent point,
- 10 Member Grinnell. So what I was getting to in the
- 11 previous conversation was that given the recreational
- 12 opportunities afforded by the playa, we don't expect our
- 13 project to have any effect on those.
- As an example, on the right-hand side we show
- 15 the view from the observation platform managed by AEPCO,
- 16 and the little to negligible effect of the project in
- 17 that area.
- 18 Now, with regard to the project area itself,
- 19 that's correct. The substation and the gen-tie -- or
- 20 excuse me -- the substation and the switchyard area will
- 21 be fenced, and there will be no public opportunity for
- 22 recreation there. And the corridor's on private land as
- 23 well, as you note.
- 24 CHMN STAFFORD: But they can't -- the public
- 25 can't pursue recreation there now currently anyway, can

- 1 they?
- 2 MR. LINDENLAUB: That's correct, Mr. Chairman.
- 3 CHMN STAFFORD: So that nothing would change by
- 4 the fact of the building of structures.
- 5 MR. LINDENLAUB: Correct.
- 6 CHMN STAFFORD: All right. Thank you.
- 7 MR. LINDENLAUB: That's correct.
- 8 So as we talk about the visual resources and the
- 9 scenic areas, the scenic value of the area is largely
- 10 tied to the opportunities we discussed before. That
- 11 being the bird watching and the wildlife viewing.
- 12 This map on the right you'll note, you'll see is
- 13 familiar from the beginning of the visual tour or the
- 14 virtual tour, rather, indicates the area of our key
- 15 observation points. And you can see around this area
- 16 just how little development there is. And again, the
- 17 viewing platform's over here. The Game and Fish wildlife
- 18 area is over there.
- 19 So, again, not anticipating -- given the nature
- 20 of the project and the nature of the surrounding land
- 21 uses, we're not anticipating any changes to the scenic
- 22 viewing area.
- 23 Here you can see a couple more of the key
- 24 observation points. This is observation point 5 nearest
- 25 to the project and, again, the visual effect is minor

- 1 even that close to the project.
- 2 And here we have the Arizona Game and Fish area
- 3 up to the northeast. The project is not visible from
- 4 that location.
- 5 With regard to cultural resources, WestLand
- 6 archeologists did a records search, class 1 record search
- 7 of the project area.
- 8 We identified four historic properties, none of
- 9 which were listed on the national or state registers.
- 10 Two of the -- two of the sites cross the project area,
- 11 and the anticipation is that both are going to be able to
- 12 be avoided by the project.
- 13 So given the above, again, given the nature of
- 14 the project, given the nature of the surrounding land
- 15 uses and our evaluation of the resources to be
- 16 considered, we believe this project to be environmentally
- 17 compatible.
- 18 CHMN STAFFORD: Quick question. What measures
- 19 are you taking to mitigate the impact on avian life for
- 20 the project?
- 21 MR. LINDENLAUB: So as noted by Member Little,
- 22 the Arizona Game and Fish Department brought forth a
- 23 number of ideas and concerns that they had.
- One of the ones is related to ground nesting
- 25 birds such as the Western Burrowing Owl. And so one of

- 1 the things that BrightNight is -- mitigation concept that
- 2 they've brought forward to Game and Fish is to do
- 3 preconstruction clearance surveys for any nesting birds
- 4 or anything like that.
- 5 The other opportunity that the BrightNight team
- 6 has looked into that we have supported them on is related
- 7 to potential line strikes by larger birds such as the
- 8 Sandhill Crane or the White-faced Ibis. There's some
- 9 really interesting exciting research coming out of the
- 10 Midwest where a lot of these studies on the larger birds
- 11 have been done.
- 12 And what they find is where these line strikes
- 13 happen is in low visibility periods, dawn, dusk, night,
- 14 if they're flushed at nighttime.
- 15 And so these birds, particularly young birds,
- 16 don't see the line and have the potential to strike and
- 17 get injured or killed. And so the technology that's
- 18 being brought forward is ultraviolet light along the
- 19 conductor that lights it up for these low light
- 20 conditions.
- 21 And in the study that we looked at in the
- 22 Midwest they identified a 98 percent reduction in line
- 23 strikes with that mitigation.
- 24 CHMN STAFFORD: Now, will you be deploying this
- 25 technology on this line?

- 1 MR. ELLIS: We will.
- 2 CHMN STAFFORD: You will.
- 3 MR. ELLIS: We will.
- 4 CHMN STAFFORD: Thank you.
- 5 MR. ELLIS: You bet.
- 6 MEMBER FRENCH: Mr. Chairman.
- 7 CHMN STAFFORD: Yes, please.
- 8 MEMBER FRENCH: Along that same note, the
- 9 Arizona Game and Fish Department mentioned that
- 10 artificial lighting could impair the ability of nocturnal
- 11 animals. Will this lighting that you're proposing be
- 12 added have any effect on nocturnal animals?
- 13 MR. LINDENLAUB: It's an interesting question
- 14 and certainly something that we'll continue to pull the
- 15 thread on as we look at this. We're thinking of bat
- 16 species in particular and other potential nocturnal
- 17 animals. But it's something we'll continue to look into.
- 18 MEMBER HAMWAY: Mr. Chairman. So are --
- 19 CHMN STAFFORD: Yes, Member Hamway.
- 20 MEMBER HAMWAY: -- in operation? I mean, do
- 21 they light up at night? I guess what I'm trying to
- 22 figure out what they look like. I'm not a bird. Do they
- 23 look different to a bird than they do to me?
- MR. LINDENLAUB: They do. They're invisible to
- 25 the human eye.

- 1 MEMBER HAMWAY: Okay.
- 2 MR. LINDENLAUB: And so they'll show up as what
- 3 looks to us like a violet color. Now, how it actually
- 4 gets processed in the avian brain I can't speak to, but
- 5 they are able to view it.
- 6 MEMBER HAMWAY: Okay. Interesting.
- 7 MEMBER LITTLE: Mr. Chairman.
- 8 CHMN STAFFORD: Yes, Member Little.
- 9 MEMBER LITTLE: I also would like to go on the
- 10 record that Fish and Game also mentioned the fact that
- 11 there are studies that show that birds think that the
- 12 solar panels themselves are water sources and that there
- 13 are issues there. And I know that is not our purview,
- 14 but it was noted by them so I thought I'd mention that.
- 15 CHMN STAFFORD: Thank you, Member Little.
- 16 BY MR. ACKEN:
- 17 Q. Mr. Lindenlaub, I'd like you to address that at
- 18 a high level, understanding that it is outside the
- 19 jurisdiction, but there are questions about it.
- 20 A. (Mr. Lindenlaub) Yeah, there are certainly
- 21 opportunities in that regard. In doing the research on
- 22 that phenomenon, what we're finding is that it's unclear,
- 23 it's murky.
- 24 And so part of what we're going to be having the
- 25 continuing conversation with the Arizona Game and Fish

- 1 Department are is on facilities related to the solar
- 2 field itself.
- 3 Q. And so those will be ongoing discussions that
- 4 you will be having with Game and Fish as the project
- 5 continues?
- 6 A. (Mr. Lindenlaub) That's correct.
- 7 Q. And you've committed to that in your discussions
- 8 with Game and Fish?
- 9 A. (Mr. Lindenlaub) That's correct. The next
- 10 meeting is already calendarized.
- 11 Q. Okay. Thank you. Next I want to talk about the
- 12 project changes. I mentioned in the opening, it came up
- 13 a little bit during your testimony, Mr. Ellis. We
- 14 deferred the discussion. Now's the time to have that
- 15 discussion.
- 16 So I'd like you to explain why you are
- 17 requesting these project changes. So what are the
- 18 updates and what prompted them?
- 19 A. (Mr. Ellis) Yeah, so I've got some charts on
- 20 that, but just at the macro level, there's really been a
- 21 surge of interest from large technology, and actually
- 22 some of the oil and gas majors in green hydrogen
- 23 manufacturing. As we in this nation seek cleaner sources
- 24 of energy, there's just been a really marked uptick in
- 25 interest in Arizona.

- 1 So in parallel with and in following our Yuma
- 2 CEC hearing which of course we were before you last
- 3 month, where we featured collocation hydrogen
- 4 manufacturing, we've received requests from other parties
- 5 about other projects that we're working on in Arizona.
- 6 And whether or not a similar opportunity could be
- 7 afforded there.
- 8 We realized that the Three Sisters, we did --
- 9 the Three Sisters Project before you today could be an
- 10 excellent opportunity for these potential customers and
- 11 for Cochise County and for the investment and the jobs
- 12 that it could bring. And so that's really what's
- 13 behind -- behind the update.
- 14 And so this chart essentially summarizes the
- 15 driver for that. So the changes -- the project overall,
- 16 the infrastructure facilities are going to be the same
- 17 but for a few changes which we'll be covering.
- 18 Those changes will include a small 230 kV behind
- 19 the meter service line to serve, you know, a potential
- 20 future hydrogen plant.
- 21 And I'll move on to the next slide. Again, the
- 22 actual transmission line would remain unchanged. So if
- 23 you see off here to the left, this is the original
- 24 corridor over here and the project substation, again,
- 25 being located in one of two locations down here.

- 1 We are seeking to expand the footprint really of
- 2 the area around the project substation to include a
- 3 transmission line that would run laterally to service
- 4 some project substations and the hydrogen facility. And
- 5 this will be on land that we either currently own or will
- 6 own in the future, and then I've got a schematic to show
- 7 what that infrastructure looks like in the next chart.
- 8 CHMN STAFFORD: So real guick, back to -- back
- 9 to that.
- 10 MR. ELLIS: Yes, of course.
- 11 CHMN STAFFORD: All right. There's the
- 12 difference in the area, so for the switch yard, the
- 13 original footprint was 1500 square feet and you're
- 14 expanding it to 3,000 square feet?
- 15 MR. ELLIS: Yeah, we had given ourselves a
- 16 pretty big area to locate the original project substation
- 17 down here, Chairman Stafford. That original footprint
- 18 was 1500 feet square, now it's 1500 foot by 3,000.
- 19 And in the lower left-hand corner was a smaller
- 20 area, there were just some features we were still trying
- 21 to navigate over here, and this is a 600-foot square, and
- 22 then that would be expanded to that same 1500 foot by
- 23 3,000 foot area for that infrastructure, Chairman
- 24 Stafford.
- 25 CHMN STAFFORD: Oh, so it's 3,000 by 1500?

- 1 MR. ELLIS: Correct. Is what we refer to as the
- 2 facility siting area.
- 3 CHMN STAFFORD: And that's that area to the
- 4 south of the substation would be?
- 5 MR. ELLIS: To the south of the -- yeah,
- 6 correct. Down here it would be, this would be 1500-foot
- 7 by -- it would only be one of those two. It would be
- 8 1500 feet by 3,000 foot footprint within which those
- 9 facilities could be installed, or over here, for this
- 10 additional land that we're currently in negotiations for.
- 11 CHMN STAFFORD: Okay. And then for the
- 12 switchyard, what was the change for the switchyard?
- 13 MR. ELLIS: So the private switchyard is up here
- 14 to the north. That's where we tie into the grid.
- 15 There's zero change there. I've got a chart summarizing
- 16 everything that stays the same and everything that
- 17 changes.
- 18 But the switchyard is up here, that stays the
- 19 same, the gen-tie corridor. And the transmission line is
- 20 going to stay the same. The project substation down here
- 21 is going to stay the same.
- 22 And there's an additional transmission line that
- 23 comes off that project substation with some additional
- 24 substations to serve the potential hydrogen facility.
- 25 And we've got a schematic for what that looks like.

- 1 CHMN STAFFORD: All right. And then so looking
- 2 at the two, the differences there, BrightNight has
- 3 acquired all the land on the left, in the slide to the
- 4 left; correct?
- 5 MR. ELLIS: This next chart may feature it
- 6 really well here. So we own all of this land here
- 7 currently already, shown in red. It's over 1900 acres.
- 8 And we're currently in negotiations to purchase this
- 9 additional land up here in yellow.
- 10 And so the expansion of the facility footprint
- 11 would be either -- it would be all entirely on land that
- 12 we currently own or are going to own.
- 13 CHMN STAFFORD: All right. My question then is
- 14 the yellow spot that you're acquiring --
- MR. ELLIS: Yep.
- 16 CHMN STAFFORD: -- to the right, the spot you're
- 17 not acquiring, that's to the right of that, keep going,
- 18 keep going. There.
- 19 Is that the same owner that you're purchasing
- 20 that from, or is it a different owner? What I'm trying
- 21 to get to is that under what -- the land that you were,
- 22 had for the CEC, the owners that were -- that would be
- 23 your neighbors, so to speak, whose property would abut up
- 24 to yours, is that changed by expanding?
- Is it going to be different people, different

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- 1 owners that will now abut your property than previously
- 2 did under the prior description?
- 3 MR. ELLIS: Yeah, so when we made the original
- 4 application, we were already in negotiation for the
- 5 purchase of this yellow land, Chairman Stafford.
- 6 So there's no change from the original
- 7 application. We were building the solar plant and the
- 8 facilities here, and we were only planning to build solar
- 9 plant and facilities there, so there's been no change.
- 10 CHMN STAFFORD: All right. So the people who
- 11 would be interested in what was happening on that land
- 12 are the same people, whether it's the size you originally
- 13 said or the size that you're proposing now?
- 14 MR. ELLIS: Correct. Yeah, the only difference
- 15 is the amount of the infrastructure that we would be
- 16 installing on the land that we're going to ultimately own
- 17 anyway.
- 18 CHMN STAFFORD: But any additional lines to tie
- 19 in any hydrogen project, you'd have to get a separate CEC
- 20 later on; correct?
- 21 MR. ELLIS: No. Well, I'll let Mr. Acken
- 22 address that.
- MR. ACKEN: No. We are requesting the authority
- 24 for all of the interconnection facilities that would be
- 25 necessary, which would include not just the project

- 1 substation -- and maybe you should flip to the next one.
- 2 But that -- what's called a behind the meter line and the
- 3 electrolyzer substations.
- 4 MEMBER LITTLE: Mr. Chairman.
- 5 CHMN STAFFORD: Yes, Member Little.
- 6 MEMBER LITTLE: Can we go back to the map?
- 7 There. Thank you. The little square area that is
- 8 between the rust color and the yellow color, what are all
- 9 those little gray lines? Are those roads? Are there
- 10 people that live there?
- 11 MR. ELLIS: There are no residences that are
- 12 here currently. This land is owned by a collection of
- 13 individual landowners, Committee Member Little.
- 14 MEMBER LITTLE: So those are landowner
- 15 boundaries?
- 16 MR. ELLIS: Correct.
- 17 MR. ACKEN: But there's no infrastructure in
- 18 there.
- 19 MR. ELLIS: That is correct.
- 20 CHMN STAFFORD: What is there? Just vacant
- 21 land?
- 22 MR. ELLIS: It's vacant land.
- 23 MEMBER GRINNELL. Mr. Chairman?
- 24 CHMN STAFFORD: Yes, Member Grinnell.
- 25 MEMBER GRINNELL: If that's all vacant land, if

- 1 I'm a property owner in this area, I don't own land just
- 2 for the sake of owning land. Is there any projected
- 3 development of this land by any of the property owners
- 4 that has been discussed with this project, the people of
- 5 this project?
- 6 MR. ELLIS: I think there's a couple of answers
- 7 to that. I'm going to let Mr. Lindenlaub address that
- 8 first in terms of our outreach to the county. Go ahead.
- 9 MR. LINDENLAUB: So we are unaware -- the county
- 10 did not make us aware of any potential development that
- 11 this project would be interfering with.
- 12 MR. ELLIS: In addition -- go ahead.
- 13 MEMBER GRINNELL: When you say you're not
- 14 interfering with presently, but -- I'm not trying to be
- 15 antagonistic. I'm just trying to clarify here, people
- 16 don't own land just for sake of owning the land.
- 17 MR. LINDENLAUB: Mr. Grinnell, I think I take
- 18 your point. But to our knowledge, the owners of that
- 19 land have not brought forth any development plans to the
- 20 county. So we are unaware currently.
- 21 MEMBER GRINNELL: Have you spoken with any of
- 22 the owners of those properties regarding what you're
- 23 trying to accomplish and get their insight back,
- 24 communication back and forth with these folks?
- I guess what I'm concerned about, and I'm

- 1 looking ahead here say this project takes three years
- 2 before it gets up and running, just being hypothetical, I
- 3 decide I want to build a housing development right there.
- 4 All of a sudden does that housing development
- 5 interfere with this project? Or does this project
- 6 interfere with their ability to develop that land down
- 7 the road?
- 8 And if so, has there been communication between
- 9 the property owners and BrightNight regarding their
- 10 understanding of what they're doing and what their
- 11 options may be or may not be limited to?
- 12 MR. ELLIS: And so I can address that. So we
- 13 have obviously been in communication with the landowners
- 14 because they -- all of those landowners have been
- 15 notified under all of the outreach that my colleague,
- 16 Ms. Sawchuk, identified previously.
- We're aware of precisely the concern and we
- 18 share the concern your -- the concern that you're raising
- 19 today. And so we are already prepared to purchase these
- 20 additional parcels of land from the landowners that are
- 21 there should they be concerned about the plans that we
- 22 are making here in their area and the effect that that
- 23 might have on them.
- 24 CHMN STAFFORD: So let me hear that again. So
- 25 you're saying that the brown square surrounded by the

- 1 yellow and the red you're willing to buy that at some
- 2 point, you said?
- 3 MR. ELLIS: Absolutely.
- 4 CHMN STAFFORD: All right. All those property
- 5 owners have received notice of this proceeding, have they
- 6 not?
- 7 MR. ELLIS: That is correct.
- 8 CHMN STAFFORD: None of them chose to make
- 9 comment or intervene in this matter.
- 10 MR. ELLIS: That is correct.
- 11 CHMN STAFFORD: Thank you.
- 12 MR. ELLIS: You bet.
- 13 CHMN STAFFORD: Member Grinnell, do you have any
- 14 more questions?
- 15 MEMBER GRINNELL: Yeah, Mr. Chairman, one
- 16 question here. I've got to take a business call for --
- 17 15 minutes ago, are we going to be --
- 18 CHMN STAFFORD: I think it's a good time to take
- 19 a break now. The court reporter has been going solid for
- 20 like an hour and 45 minutes, I believe. So I think now
- 21 is the appropriate time to take a ten-minute break.
- 22 MEMBER GRINNELL: Can you give us 15 and I'll
- 23 get back here as soon as I can.
- 24 CHMN STAFFORD: 15 it is.
- 25 MEMBER GRINNELL: Thank you, sir.

- 1 CHMN STAFFORD: We stand in recess.
- 2 (Recess from 2:46 p.m. to 3:05 p.m.)
- 3 CHMN STAFFORD: All right. We're back on the
- 4 record. Quick clarifying question. Has Member Gentles
- 5 joined us? I don't see him on the video.
- 6 AV TECH MOELLER: He was in for a moment.
- 7 CHMN STAFFORD: He was, but he's not at the
- 8 moment.
- 9 AV TECH MOELLER: He's currently in but his
- 10 video is off.
- 11 CHMN STAFFORD: There he is. Welcome.
- 12 Mr. Acken, you may continue.
- 13 MR. ACKEN: Thank you, Mr. Chairman.
- 14 As we were discussing before the break, we're
- 15 talking about the requested changes to the corridor and
- 16 the additional infrastructure.
- 17 And at this time I'd like you to turn,
- 18 Mr. Ellis, to slides 96 and 97 of THSI-2 which summarize
- 19 the similarities and the additions that we're requesting.
- 20 MR. ELLIS: Thank you. So off to the left,
- 21 direct your attention to the left and then we'll talk
- 22 about -- actually we'll talk about the picture on the
- 23 right. I can see everybody's more interested in that
- 24 anyway.
- 25 So this is of another project that we did

- 1 something similar on, and the project substation is
- 2 located off in the left-hand corner, that's where the
- 3 power from the solar facility and this other project
- 4 would be stepped up to transmission voltage.
- 5 And this additional infrastructure that you hear
- 6 is a transmission line is really what we're talking
- 7 about. That is the nature of the change. There are
- 8 individual substations here within this additional
- 9 infrastructure that help to transform the power locally
- 10 for the manufacturing facility.
- But everything we've talked about and now
- 12 bringing your attention, so it's going to be the same
- 13 transmission line structures. We're going to have the
- 14 same transmission line between the project substation and
- 15 the switchyard.
- 16 That's still a mile and a half. It's unchanged.
- 17 It's still a 300-foot north-south gen-tie corridor that's
- 18 the same. It's still a 100-foot right-of-way within the
- 19 corridor. That's the same. It's still the same AEPCO
- 20 switch yard. It's still the same project substation.
- 21 What's being requested is just this minor
- 22 modification, again on land that we're either going to
- 23 own or will own in the future in a pretty remote area.
- 24 And so that is the summary of the changes before
- 25 you today.

- 1 MEMBER HAMWAY: Mr. Chairman, could I get a --
- 2 CHMN STAFFORD: Yes, Member Hamway.
- 3 MEMBER HAMWAY: -- of what "behind the meter"
- 4 actually means?
- 5 MR. ELLIS: Yeah --
- 6 MEMBER HAMWAY: I mean, I know from my home what
- 7 that means, but I don't know what that means here.
- 8 MR. ELLIS: Yeah. Thank you for the question.
- 9 And so if you -- if this is the project substation,
- 10 typically the -- I should say behind the project
- 11 substation would probably be a better way of saying it.
- 12 In fact, I even noted that mentally, I'm like, I'm
- 13 probably using like an industry term.
- 14 For substations here, typically the meter often
- 15 will go at the substation. And so, but it's really this
- 16 additional transmission line, little lateral run that we
- 17 would need to bring it to parts of the manufacturing
- 18 facility. That's what's intended there.
- 19 CHMN STAFFORD: How long is that line?
- 20 MR. ELLIS: It's a half mile or less depending
- 21 on -- it could be a quarter mile or a half mile depending
- 22 how big that plant is, Chairman Stafford.
- 23 CHMN STAFFORD: Thank you.
- 24 MEMBER LITTLE: I have another question.
- 25 CHMN STAFFORD: Yes, Member Little.

- 1 MEMBER LITTLE: And this is just out of
- 2 curiosity.
- 3 So all of the output from the solar system would
- 4 go to this plant? Or -- well, if that were the case then
- 5 you wouldn't need the gen-tie.
- 6 So the project substation then would split so
- 7 that some of it went over to the plant and some went to
- 8 the gen-tie up to the AEPCO system?
- 9 MR. ELLIS: Yeah, that's a good --
- 10 MEMBER LITTLE: -- or what electrically is going
- 11 to happen?
- 12 MR. ELLIS: That's a great question. So in
- 13 every case, the project is going to need power from the
- 14 grid, right? Because these hydrogen facilities run 24/7,
- 15 and so there always will be power coming from the grid at
- 16 night. And so we'll always be connected to the grid.
- During the daytime, depending on the ultimate
- 18 configuration, in one configuration all of the solar
- 19 power is consumed locally, and it never exports to the
- 20 grid.
- 21 Some of it depends, Member Little, on the
- 22 relationship between the size of the solar plant and the
- 23 manufacturer's load. If the load is always bigger than
- 24 the solar plant, then none of that solar plant output
- 25 ever makes it to the grid.

- 1 And there's another configuration in which the
- 2 solar plant is oversized, and in some cases it can be two
- 3 or three times oversized, if you will.
- 4 And in that case, if it's oversized there will
- 5 be some export to the grid, and sometimes the
- 6 manufacturers of this product want to be able to produce
- 7 as much green energy as they consume in the manufacturing
- 8 of the hydrogen so that they can claim a full carbon
- 9 offset.
- 10 But some of those details just really ultimately
- 11 are still worked out, but that's the short answer. It's
- 12 either going to get consumed locally or some will be
- 13 exported to the grid. But there's always going to be
- 14 power coming from the grid to the facility at night.
- 15 MEMBER LITTLE: And you don't know the answer to
- 16 that question as far as the size of the solar facility
- 17 relative to the nitrogen facility or any of that yet?
- 18 MR. ELLIS: That is correct. In fact, some of
- 19 those details are still being worked out at our Yuma
- 20 project which was approved a month ago.
- 21 MEMBER LITTLE: So in some ways a project like
- 22 this is like Walmart putting in their own solar system,
- 23 kind of like the ones that are on my roof except --
- MR. ELLIS: That's exact -- that's a great
- 25 analogy. That's right. Yeah, Walmart puts on their own

- 1 solar system to offset a portion of their use. But, you
- 2 know --
- 3 MEMBER LITTLE: But they still have to be
- 4 connected to the grid because they need power when
- 5 they --
- 6 MR. ELLIS: Exactly. And even though we're
- 7 contemplating putting some battery storage here, that
- 8 storage would typically only be two to four hours, maybe
- 9 six hours total duration, but it wouldn't necessarily
- 10 take a facility all the way through the nighttime to the
- 11 next day.
- 12 MEMBER LITTLE: Thank you.
- 13 MR. ELLIS: Thank you.
- 14 MR. PALMER: Mr. Chairman?
- 15 CHMN STAFFORD: Yes.
- 16 MR. PALMER: When we looked at the hydrogen
- 17 project recently, I suspect this one, the one in Yuma.
- 18 MR. ELLIS: That's correct.
- 19 MR. PALMER: And I realize the hydrogen
- 20 manufacturing is not jurisdictional to us, but the
- 21 interconnection is. In that case it was explained to us
- 22 the hydrogen was fairly water-intensive and there was an
- 23 offset with agriculture water use on that land.
- 24 Here this is no offset. And being from eastern
- 25 Arizona, I will tell you that the use of ground water is

- 1 a hot topic and it's a hotly-contested topic in this
- 2 area.
- 3 How do you see that and how do you see that
- 4 going forward in production of hydrogen here?
- 5 MR. ELLIS: Yeah, it's a good question. And I'm
- 6 going to answer the question in a moment. I do want to
- 7 refresh a little bit that conversation from Yuma just to
- 8 bring it current, and then I want to answer your
- 9 question.
- 10 And so in the case of Yuma there was agriculture
- 11 that was happening there on the property that was each of
- 12 the quarter sections, circular pivots were based on a
- 13 1500-gallon per minute, which produced two million
- 14 gallons a day.
- 15 And the total water consumption for the proposed
- 16 hydrogen plant was 200, you know, 120,000 to 200,000
- 17 gallons a day, so it was a 99 percent reduction in the
- 18 water use for -- in Yuma.
- 19 And so now back to your question, so the annual
- 20 water consumption of a 30-ton hydrogen plant which could
- 21 be one of the configurations here would be in that
- 22 150,000 to 200,000 gallons a day, which is probably
- 23 conservative on the high side.
- We always look at that in relation to
- 25 agricultural. There's a lot of agriculture in this

- 1 valley, and probably not quite as water-intensive, but
- 2 somewhat similarly water-intensive here.
- And so we look at this and we think this is an
- 4 excellent farming opportunity that doesn't require near
- 5 the amount of water that traditional farming does. And
- 6 it brings high quality manufacturing and tax base to the
- 7 county.
- 8 And so these are the considerations that the
- 9 local officials are going to consider when they grant us
- 10 the special use permits, and we're aware of this concern
- 11 and the question will be do we bring enough benefits to
- 12 justify that amount of water use.
- 13 And we think we do but that's -- that's really
- 14 also for the local community to decide as we go through
- 15 that permitting process.
- 16 CHMN STAFFORD: Thank you.
- 17 MEMBER HAMWAY: Mr. Chairman?
- 18 CHMN STAFFORD: Yes, Member Hamway.
- 19 MEMBER HAMWAY: I think in Yuma, and I may be
- 20 wrong, but I remember that about two-thirds of the power
- 21 that was generated by the solar plant went to create
- 22 hydrogen. So a third was available for other purchases.
- 23 Would you -- is that a good industry standard?
- 24 Am I wrong? I mean, kind of clear me up on that.
- 25 Because I do talk about that to people that ask things

- 1 and I want to be accurate.
- 2 MR. ELLIS: Yeah. And so you had it generally
- 3 correct. So, I mean, there's really two -- I'll talk
- 4 specifically about Yuma for a moment.
- 5 There's two configurations I think that are a
- 6 likely outcome. One of the outcomes is that a solar
- 7 plant produces on an annual basis as much energy as the
- 8 hydrogen plant consumes.
- 9 That's not on -- that's not on a realtime basis,
- 10 right? So because the sun shines you have to overproduce
- 11 the solar energy in the daytime to make up for the energy
- 12 that you use at night, but at the end of the day --
- 13 MEMBER HAMWAY: It's a net.
- 14 MR. ELLIS: -- it's kind of a net. That's one
- 15 outcome.
- 16 In another outcome we might end up designing the
- 17 plant so that no solar is ever exported, and in that case
- 18 it's about 50 percent would be consumed locally and the
- 19 other 50 percent of the energy would come from the grid,
- 20 and potentially other renewable resources on the grid may
- 21 be in a different location.
- I think that's a reasonable way of thinking
- 23 about it. Somewhere between 50 percent and 100 percent
- 24 of the solar energy would be -- 50 to 100 percent of the
- 25 energy that's created locally, somewhere in that area,

- 1 somewhere in that region, is about equal to what the
- 2 hydrogen plant would consume.
- 3 MEMBER HAMWAY: Okay.
- 4 MR. ELLIS: If I'm answering your question.
- 5 MEMBER HAMWAY: You did.
- 6 MR. ELLIS: Okay. Super.
- 7 CHMN STAFFORD: So you talk about manufacturing
- 8 hydrogen. What would happen to it after it was
- 9 manufactured? What is it going to be?
- 10 MR. ELLIS: Yeah, it gets liquified.
- 11 CHMN STAFFORD: Pardon?
- 12 MR. ELLIS: It gets liquified on site and then
- 13 trucked and transported just like we do oil and gas today
- 14 to where there's a demand.
- 15 BY MR. ACKEN:
- 16 Q. Mr. Ellis, if you could, maybe now would be a
- 17 good time to follow up on the discussion of the special
- 18 use permit. Member Palmer mentioned the water use. You
- 19 testified that that will be addressed in a special use
- 20 permit. Member Hamway asked or expressed some concern
- 21 about the timing of special use permit.
- 22 So I'm going to start off by asking you why
- 23 haven't you applied for the special use permit at this
- 24 time?
- 25 A. (Mr. Ellis) Yeah, so we typically pursue

- 1 permitting in parallel. For Box Canyon, for example,
- 2 sometimes the permitting regimes, they have their own
- 3 time frame.
- 4 Just by way of context for Box Canyon we got our
- 5 line system approval in March of 2022, and we received
- 6 Pinal County approval for the -- we got major land
- 7 amendment in December, but we didn't get our rezoning
- 8 until May.
- 9 So we actually got our rezoning authorization
- 10 from Pinal County for the solar plant in May.
- In Yuma, we got our line siting approval in
- 12 January. We got our special use permit in February of
- 13 this year. And so in that case we actually got the
- 14 special use permit. And we typically are working these
- 15 processes in parallel, so we've started to lay the
- 16 groundwork for the special use permit.
- 17 I've already met with two of the three
- 18 supervisors here in -- I want to say Pinal County -- I've
- 19 been mangling my words -- Cochise County. Thank you.
- 20 We've already met with Caleb Blaschke from the
- 21 City of Willcox. We've already -- I've already met with
- 22 Robert Kirschmann and other members from the county
- 23 planning department to lay the groundwork.
- In fact, I have a meeting tomorrow with one of
- 25 the large industrial customers just as part of our

- 1 outreach.
- 2 And so we're already laying the groundwork. We
- 3 do plan to go forward later this year, the permitting
- 4 regimes have their own time frame, and sometimes we get
- 5 the special use permit followed by the line siting
- 6 approval, and sometimes it's reversed, and that's the
- 7 case here.
- 8 O. What confidence can you give this Committee that
- 9 you're actually going to be able to attain that special
- 10 use permit in a timely fashion?
- 11 A. (Mr. Ellis) So based on the reception that
- 12 we've had and we've been told this is a very friendly
- 13 community, we've had nothing but a warm reception from
- 14 all the members of the community that we've met with.
- 15 So the confidence is high, the county has a good
- 16 track record of permitting these facilities in the past,
- 17 and we've been told that it's quite likely to happen in
- 18 our case.
- 19 And, again, there just really has not -- we
- 20 think we've -- part of the name of the game here is to be
- 21 really responsible in terms of where we put these
- 22 facilities, and we have a minimal biological impact, a
- 23 minimal impact on, you know, neighbors, and I think as
- 24 you see with this prompt we've been really thoughtful
- 25 about where we're putting it to have a minimal impact and

- 1 not be next to population centers and those kinds of
- 2 things. And so, yes, the confidence is pretty high.
- 3 Q. That's a great segue to you, Mr. Lindenlaub.
- 4 You testified earlier that the project would be
- 5 environmentally compatible, but that was before we
- 6 discussed the proposed change.
- 7 In light of the additional corridor and
- 8 additional infrastructure, does that affect your
- 9 conclusions with respect to the environmental
- 10 compatibility of this project?
- 11 A. (Mr. Lindenlaub) No, it does not. Given the
- 12 nature of the project and the modest changes that are
- 13 being discussed, again, along with the surrounding land
- 14 uses and nature of the resources, that conclusion has not
- 15 changed.
- 16 Q. Thank you. And Ms. Sawchuk, you described the
- 17 public outreach and summarized all of that what was done
- 18 for the project. I'd like you to take a moment or
- 19 several and talk to the Committee about the additional
- 20 outreach you did to notify the public of these proposed
- 21 updates.
- 22 A. (Ms. Sawchuk) Certainly. So in the left screen
- 23 here you can see a detailed list. First of all, I'd like
- 24 to begin my remarks with noting that because we have the
- 25 benefit of this being our third hearing and my third

- 1 campaign in educating the community on these topics, I
- 2 had a baseline for what looks like success.
- In the case of Three Sisters, we were monitoring
- 4 the social media engagement closely. And while I saw a
- 5 higher than usual level of engagement, people commenting,
- 6 clicking, it didn't reach the same saturation of audience
- 7 that I saw with our projects in Yuma and in Florence.
- 8 And so when it came time to decide how best to
- 9 communicate these changes, we chose to use direct mail,
- 10 the website, and a newspaper notice.
- 11 And so you can see examples of those items on
- 12 the right side of the page here where the key information
- 13 is called out for your review.
- 14 And then again on the left screen here you see
- 15 some of the website updates. The very top billing on
- 16 that page, when you visit that page even today is a
- 17 message calling out the recent changes. And then a
- 18 bullet point summary.
- 19 Of course, one of the things I neglected to
- 20 mention earlier was it's a strong preference of mine and
- 21 one that I've brought to BrightNight is to reduce the
- 22 barriers to public access, talking to any of one of us.
- 23 So if you were to visit any of your project
- 24 pages, you'll see Mr. Ellis' cell phone number, e-mail,
- 25 as well as my contact information. So there's not --

- 1 that information remained in place during this additional
- 2 period of notification.
- 3 Q. So what are your overall conclusions regarding
- 4 the public outreach process?
- 5 A. (Ms. Sawchuk) My overall conclusions are that
- 6 there was no additional concern brought to our attention,
- 7 that we were able to swiftly and comprehensively inform
- 8 the public of these changes.
- 9 We were able to draw on our experience that
- 10 we've gained across the state to be especially effective
- 11 and informed in that manner.
- 12 And so I feel confident that we were able to
- 13 notify the public of the changes, and I'm confident in my
- 14 statement in saying that there were no concerns brought
- 15 to our attention.
- 16 Q. Thank you.
- 17 Mr. Ellis, I'd like you to talk about the
- 18 benefits of the proposed changes in addition to the
- 19 benefits you talked about the project earlier.
- 20 A. (Mr. Ellis) Yes. We think we have an excellent
- 21 baseline project, and we think that the changes that we
- 22 are proposing for additional approval are relatively
- 23 benign, particularly in relation to what we think the
- 24 opportunity affords.
- 25 This facilitates the potential development of a

- 1 large scale green hydrogen project, which, you know,
- 2 there's just a lot of interest in the state.
- 3 This would help position our state as an early
- 4 entrant into this technology sector with real growth
- 5 potential. It would help bring 60 high quality
- 6 manufacturing and other jobs to the county.
- 7 It would more than double the regional economic
- 8 uplift. It's in an area we think -- we know from based
- 9 on our siting studies is environmentally responsible.
- 10 It's not near any urban centers or community centers.
- 11 We just think it's been well sited and there's a
- 12 lot of benefits to go along with the approval. And so
- 13 that's what we're seeking here today. And my colleague,
- 14 Ms. Sawchuk, is going to talk more broadly.
- 15 Q. Before we close things out, there's a cleanup I
- 16 want to do with you, Mr. Ellis, on the 10-year plan and
- 17 the biannual transmission assessment.
- 18 A. (Mr. Ellis) Sure.
- 19 Q. Do you recall some questions from Member Little
- 20 regarding the 10-year plan submittal in this matter?
- 21 A. (Mr. Ellis) I do.
- 22 Q. I'd like to turn your attention, we're going to
- 23 show what's been -- what will be marked for
- 24 identification as THSI-6. And for the record, I will
- 25 identify this. This is a November 18, 2022, ACC Staff

- 1 memorandum that serves as the draft copy of the 12th
- 2 biannual transmission assessment. Do you see that on the
- 3 screen before you?
- 4 A. I do.
- 5 Q. If we could turn to page 8 of that document.
- 6 The actual number 8 to -- thank you. And one more. 9, I
- 7 quess it is.
- 8 Do you see Three Sisters bn LLC listed at the
- 9 top?
- 10 A. I do.
- 11 Q. And what does that indicate? Does that indicate
- 12 that the Three Sisters 10-year plan was submitted in
- 13 2022?
- 14 A. (Mr. Ellis) It does.
- 15 Q. And so it's your understanding that that was
- 16 evaluated, that Staff evaluated as part of their
- 17 assessment?
- 18 A. (Mr. Ellis) That's my understanding, yes.
- 19 Q. Now, if he could go to IV.
- 20 CHMN STAFFORD: Could you scroll up one second.
- 21 One more.
- 22 MR. ACKEN: I think that's too far. Go back the
- 23 other way.
- 24 CHMN STAFFORD: Okay. I was trying to say
- 25 there's two columns.

- 1 MR. ACKEN: Two columns.
- 2 CHMN STAFFORD: And I saw a Y and an N. So I
- 3 was trying to figure out which was which.
- 4 MR. ACKEN: For the record there's the name of
- 5 the project and then two columns that are Y and N 2021
- 6 and 2022. So this accurately reflects that there was not
- 7 a 10-year plan submitted for this project in 2021. There
- 8 was, however, a 10-year plan submitted in 2022. And
- 9 that's reflected on page 9.
- 10 CHMN STAFFORD: Thank you.
- 11 MR. ACKEN: If we could go to --
- 12 MEMBER GRINNELL: Mr. Chairman.
- 13 CHMN STAFFORD: Yes, Member Grinnell.
- 14 MEMBER GRINNELL: In that 10-year plan, where is
- 15 this project in that process in the evaluation of the
- 16 10-year plan?
- 17 MR. ACKEN: So it is part of the ACC's 10-year
- 18 plan review process, so, remember, and I've spoken to
- 19 this to the Committee before, 10-year plans are submitted
- 20 in a separate docket.
- 21 It is a preapplication prerequisite, but it is
- 22 not something that's actually filed on this docket. It's
- 23 in a separate planning docket and it is in that 10-year
- 24 planning docket.
- 25 And so that's where the 10-year plan was

- 1 submitted. The document that we're showing on the screen
- 2 that's been marked as THSI-6 is Staff's draft assessment
- 3 which incorporates that submittal.
- 4 MEMBER GRINNELL: It's hard to read.
- 5 MR. ACKEN: Maybe we can blow it up. I realize
- 6 on your computer screens it may be small. Let's go to
- 7 page -- yes, thank you. Make sure I've got my references
- 8 correct here. Is that page 4? IV? Let's actually go to
- 9 the next page, page 5.
- 10 So, I'm sorry, you were right, where it says
- 11 "Conclusions." Mr. Ellis, can you read that paragraph
- 12 under "Conclusions," or at least the first couple
- 13 sentences.
- 14 MR. ELLIS: That starts with "the information"?
- 15 BY MR. ACKEN:
- 16 Q. Yes, please.
- 17 A. (Mr. Ellis) "The information provided by the
- 18 utilities and other transmission developers for the 12th
- 19 BTA was comprehensive and responsive to the statutory and
- 20 Commission-ordered requirements. The information
- 21 provided was used to develop the conclusions of the 12th
- 22 BTA where applicable. The conclusions were organized to
- 23 answer the four key policy questions described above."
- Q. It's your understanding when it refers to
- 25 information provided by utility and other transmission

- 1 developers, that that includes the 10-year plan submitted
- 2 by Three Sisters THSI bn?
- 3 A. It's consistent with my understanding, yes.
- 4 Q. And then on the next page, if we could go where
- 5 it says "Adequacy." The following page. If you could
- 6 read that first paragraph.
- 7 A. (Mr. Ellis) "The adequacy of the transmission
- 8 system to reliably serve load is central to the BTA
- 9 process. Based upon the technical study work examined by
- 10 Staff and ESTA, the existing and proposed transmission
- 11 system meets the load-serving requirements of Arizona in
- 12 a reliable manner for the 2022-2031 time frame."
- 13 Q. Thank you, Mr. Ellis. I'll stop there.
- 14 Member Little, I did want to be responsive to
- 15 your question, and so before I shift gears, if you have
- 16 any follow-up, happy to answer those now.
- 17 MEMBER LITTLE: I appreciate that. I was not
- 18 aware of -- I mean, I wasn't sure whether or not this
- 19 project was included in the BTA. I'm very familiar with
- 20 the BTA and that reassured me. Thank you.
- 21 MR. ACKEN: Okay. Thank you. Thank you for
- 22 that.
- 23 MEMBER HAMWAY: May I ask a question,
- 24 Mr. Chairman?
- 25 CHMN STAFFORD: Yes, Member Hamway.

- 1 MEMBER HAMWAY: Okay. So we're currently
- 2 considering legislation to exclude lines that are under a
- 3 mile. Do they still have to file a BTA?
- 4 MR. ACKEN: That's a great question, and it
- 5 depends on how the statute is revised, but --
- 6 MEMBER HAMWAY: But today it doesn't require it,
- 7 the way it's written, I bet. I don't know.
- 8 MR. ACKEN: I would suspect that's right.
- 9 Because it's in the -- it only applies to entities that
- 10 are planning to file an application for a CEC, and if so,
- 11 if you are no longer planning to file a CEC application
- 12 or not, and that's what the trigger is for the 10-year
- 13 plan submittal, then you're correct, you would not have
- 14 an obligation to do so.
- 15 MEMBER LITTLE: Which would -- is a potential
- 16 issue in that it would also mean that the BTA would not
- 17 consider the generation projects that it currently
- 18 considers because of the gen-ties that it is aware of in
- 19 a 10-year plant.
- 20 MR. ACKEN: I would agree with that from a legal
- 21 standpoint. Obviously this body is more familiar with
- 22 the legislation than I am. There is -- as I'm sure
- 23 you're aware, there are ways to manage that.
- 24 Because they are separate dockets, I mean, one
- 25 option would be to still require a 10-year plan filing

- 1 regardless of whether a CEC application is required.
- 2 MR. ACKEN: So I think -- I'm hopeful we've
- 3 addressed the Committee's questions that we've heard so
- 4 far. I'd like at this time this panel to provide some
- 5 concluding thought about the project and role in Arizona
- 6 at this time. Thank you.
- 7 MS. SAWCHUK: Thank you. I'm excited to share
- 8 this iteration of information because it represents,
- 9 again, a comprehensive review of the work that we're
- 10 doing across the state.
- 11 But first I'd like to highlight some of the
- 12 direct impacts that this project would have in Cochise
- 13 County. And kick that off with underscoring an important
- 14 partnership that we've established with Liberty Wildlife.
- 15 And hopefully you all have had exposure to this
- 16 impressive group.
- 17 They are a conservation non-profit that have
- 18 worked with every single significant power producer in
- 19 the state of Arizona. And following our conversation
- 20 with the Arizona Fish and Game -- Fish and Wildlife, we
- 21 reached out to Liberty Wildlife and talked to them about
- 22 the work that they do.
- 23 They specialize in habitat restoration, wildlife
- 24 habitat enhancement and conservation education. And not
- 25 only will we be supporting their work, we'll be

- 1 supporting their work over the life of the project.
- 2 And we would establish that in really two ways.
- 3 As a function of the ongoing operations and maintenance
- 4 of the project. So to be on call. But also to be on
- 5 call to support anything that is going on unique to our
- 6 project but also to reinforce the work that they're doing
- 7 across the state.
- 8 We're also in early conversations with them to
- 9 fund a specific research project. They were very excited
- 10 to be able to think about what that might be and not to
- 11 be asked to focus on something specific.
- 12 And so myself and my colleagues and I will be
- 13 working with them to establish what that research project
- 14 might entail. Again, the clean power produced here is
- 15 significant. It's equal to 70,000 homes' worth of
- 16 electricity over the course of a year.
- 17 And we've also talked extensively about the
- 18 economic investment. But on a -- on a statewide level
- 19 the three projects that we have come before you on
- 20 represent one gigawatt of clean, renewable power.
- 21 That is an impressive commitment, this kind of
- 22 energy leadership, and as we've seen here on this project
- 23 and in the case of Yuma, it is attracting big industry.
- 24 So while the infrastructure, one of those
- 25 benefits is passive, and we often hear about the

- 1 construction jobs being temporary, this infrastructure is
- 2 critical in that it attracts those long-term jobs.
- 3 So we're very proud of that work. We've talked
- 4 about the offset there of two million metric tons of
- 5 carbon removed from the environment.
- And of course those are big ticket items. I
- 7 really want to underscore the importance of local work.
- 8 We're working in Pinal County to establish a scholarship
- 9 over the life of the project.
- 10 And during that conversation, we also determined
- 11 that we would like to formally facilitate middle school
- 12 and high school class trips, something I've hosted before
- 13 in my career. And make sure that those young students
- 14 are seeing what this infrastructure looks like and going
- 15 back to the dinner table and talking about it with
- 16 parents.
- 17 As I mentioned at the very beginning of our
- 18 remarks today, our goal is not to succeed on one project,
- 19 it is to educate and increase comfort with this type of
- 20 technology going forward for a long time.
- 21 And so another example of those hyper local
- 22 instances of partnership would be our work with the
- 23 Native Gardening Group. Or utilizing small businesses in
- 24 some of the work that we're doing to host events or even
- 25 cater today.

- 1 So I think -- I'm very proud to underscore that
- 2 type of work. I think it's exceptional. I think we're
- 3 raising the bar for what it means to be a good local
- 4 partner. And I'm happy to address questions about that
- 5 work.
- 6 But I wanted to close with the sort of local and
- 7 big statewide impact that BrightNight has brought to you
- 8 all.
- 9 MR. ACKEN: So thank you, Mr. Chairman, members
- 10 of the Committee. That completes our direct case. I
- 11 would offer Exhibits THSI-1 through 6. If you'd like me
- 12 to go over them for the record, I can.
- 13 CHMN STAFFORD: Yes, please.
- 14 MR. ACKEN: So Exhibit 1 is the application
- 15 itself.
- 16 THSI-2 are the slide decks that we presented in
- 17 the hearing today, both the left and right screen.
- 18 THSI-3 is the ACC Staff letter that Mr. Ellis
- 19 discussed.
- 20 THSI-4 and 5 are public notice, both the second
- 21 notification and the sign posting that Mr. Lindenlaub and
- 22 Ms. Sawchuk discussed.
- 23 Then THSI-6 would be that Staff draft BTA
- 24 document.
- 25 CHMN STAFFORD: Those exhibits are admitted.

- 1 (THSI Exhibits 1 through 6 admitted.)
- 2 CHMN STAFFORD: Thank you. With that, I think
- 3 we would discuss the need for a tour on this project.
- 4 What is the will of the Committee?
- 5 Do my fellow members have any thoughts on
- 6 whether a tour would be required? I'm inclined that the
- 7 virtual tour was adequate given the remoteness and lack
- 8 of surrounding anything.
- 9 MEMBER HAMWAY: I agree, Mr. Chairman, for
- 10 myself.
- 11 MEMBER PALMER: I concur as well.
- 12 MEMBER DRAGO: Concur.
- 13 CHMN STAFFORD: Members Little, Gentles, and
- 14 Grinnell, do you have any thoughts on whether a tour is
- 15 necessary?
- 16 MEMBER GENTLES: This is Member Gentles. I
- 17 don't think a tour is necessary.
- 19 interested. It's supposed to snow again tomorrow.
- 20 MEMBER GRINNELL: I'm not.
- 21 CHMN STAFFORD: Well, do we need to take a vote
- 22 or just we decide not to take a tour?
- 23 MEMBER PALMER: I will move we dispense with the
- 24 tour.
- 25 MEMBER HAMWAY: Second.

- 1 CHMN STAFFORD: All in favor.
- 2 (A chorus of "ayes.")
- 3 CHMN STAFFORD: All opposed?
- 4 The ayes have it. There will be no tour.
- 5 Do my fellow Committee members have any
- 6 additional questions for the applicant?
- 7 MEMBER FRENCH: Mr. Chairman, I would like to
- 8 bring up something along the lines of what Member Palmer
- 9 was discussing about the water use for the hydrogen
- 10 facility. And I would like to discuss with the Committee
- 11 the possibility of a condition within this CEC.
- 12 Historically in the past for power generating
- 13 facilities outside of the active management areas within
- 14 the state and the irrigation non-expansion areas, there
- 15 have been added conditions that the power production
- 16 facility would report their water usage on annual basis
- 17 to the department of water resources for a duration of
- 18 time that we decide, whether that be a lifetime of the
- 19 project, five years, ten years, what have you.
- 20 So I would like to propose that possibility to
- 21 the Committee and then also open it up to the witness
- 22 testimony on whether their opinion is if their partner
- 23 would be willing to report their water usage.
- 24 CHMN STAFFORD: Mr. Acken, which witness would
- 25 you like to respond to that? Or do you have something?

- 1 MR. ACKEN: I will direct that to Mr. Ellis. I
- 2 appreciate the caveat -- or the sentiment added by Member
- 3 French at the end, in the recognition that the hydrogen
- 4 plant will have a third-party operator, right?
- 5 And so anything that -- we can't commit the
- 6 third-party to do it. All we can do is ask, right? So
- 7 I'd make that a caveat.
- 8 And then of course the lawyer and the
- 9 jurisdictional concern in my mind, I have concerns about
- 10 doing that here because it's not jurisdictional. With
- 11 that said, I understand the department's interest in it
- 12 and it makes sense why you'd be interested in it.
- 13 So setting aside my jurisdictional concern, I
- 14 would like Mr. Ellis to provide his perspective on it.
- 15 MR. ELLIS: Yeah, I'm not certain how
- 16 confidential some of this is regarded by these third
- 17 parties. It certainly seems like a reasonable ask to me.
- 18 So I would be very comfortable making that request to the
- 19 third party for sure to have reporting before the
- 20 department of water resources.
- 21 MEMBER FRENCH: Thank you.
- 22 MR. ELLIS: Seems reasonable to me.
- 23 MEMBER GENTLES: Mr. Chairman?
- 24 CHMN STAFFORD: Yes, Member Gentles.
- 25 MEMBER GENTLES: Just following up on that same

- 1 conversation, given the significant interest in water
- 2 usage, I think that's something that the public would be
- 3 very interested in knowing and understanding on all of
- 4 these projects.
- 5 MR. ACKEN: Understood. I would ask, we can
- 6 take it as homework tonight to draft a condition for the
- 7 Committee's consideration consistent with the testimony
- 8 of Mr. Ellis and the Committee's desire. And be prepared
- 9 to present that tomorrow morning.
- 10 MEMBER FRENCH: Thank you.
- 11 MEMBER LITTLE: Mr. Chairman?
- 12 CHMN STAFFORD: Yes, Member Little.
- 13 MEMBER LITTLE: Along those lines, I would like
- 14 to suggest that the Committee also consider a couple of
- 15 other conditions.
- 16 I think we all recognize that these CEC
- 17 applications are coming fairly early in the planning
- 18 process and they're coming hot and heavy. And I know, I
- 19 do not mean to cast any aspersions on any of the
- 20 applicants.
- 21 However, we've heard an awful lot of "we're in
- 22 conversation with." "We have confidence that this will
- 23 happen." "We are sure that we can get this."
- 24 And I think that I personally feel that I would
- 25 not be doing my -- I would not be living up to my

- 1 responsibilities to the public if there was not something
- 2 in the CEC itself that just required the applicant to
- 3 follow a couple of things that they have said that they
- 4 are working with.
- 5 And one of those is on page 5 of Exhibit B,
- 6 which is the Cultural Resources Assessment. There's a
- 7 recommendation there that the pipeline -- they identify a
- 8 pipeline and an archaeological site. And it was
- 9 recommended that the project be designed so that both the
- 10 pipeline and that archaeological site be avoided.
- 11 And so I would like to see a condition like that
- 12 also added.
- 13 And then going back to the Fish and Game letter,
- 14 and this one I'm not even sure exactly how it would be
- 15 worded, because some of the issues that were presented in
- 16 that letter you guys have indicated -- or the applicant
- 17 has indicated have been addressed to the satisfaction of
- 18 Fish and Game.
- 19 I don't know if we could come up with something
- 20 that requires that the applicant have a letter from Fish
- 21 and Game indicating that the applicant has agreed to meet
- 22 the mitigation measures suggested by Fish and Game. I
- 23 don't know.
- Mr. Acken, perhaps you can think of some
- 25 language along those lines.

- 1 MR. ACKEN: Thank you. Let us chew on that one
- 2 tonight. My initial thought is I'm loathe to have a
- 3 condition that requires me to get Game and Fish to do
- 4 something that they may or may not be willing to do. But
- 5 I understand the --
- 6 MEMBER LITTLE: That makes sense.
- 7 MR. ACKEN: I understand the concern. So let us
- 8 take that as an action item to see if we can propose
- 9 something that addresses the issue and we'll be prepared
- 10 for that tomorrow morning.
- 11 MEMBER LITTLE: Thank you very much.
- 12 MEMBER GENTLES: Mr. Chairman?
- 13 CHMN STAFFORD: Yes, Member Gentles.
- 14 MEMBER GENTLES: May I give Mr. Acken something
- 15 else to chew on? I know he's got a lot on his plate to
- 16 chew on tonight.
- 17 CHMN STAFFORD: Absolutely.
- 18 MEMBER GENTLES: I'm glad Member Little brought
- 19 up kind of closing the loop on some of these things where
- 20 you have some vague language.
- 21 And I've been thinking about some of that
- 22 language that we've had over the last -- we've had that
- 23 language in a number of our cases, right?
- One that comes to point, I can't remember the
- 25 case but I think it was down in Marana someplace where

- 1 there's a heavily contested -- what would I say --
- 2 negotiation between two parties that they would negotiate
- 3 in, quote, good faith.
- I can't remember exactly. Bert, you probably
- 5 remember what it is. But, you know, once that CEC is
- 6 filed and they get approval, no -- at least I don't ever
- 7 see any resolution or update on what has occurred unless
- 8 it's being published on the applicant's website, the
- 9 project website.
- 10 And that's one of the reasons why I asked some
- 11 time ago how long does that website stay up and its
- 12 usage. So it's my hope that as we come across these
- 13 vague languages or things that are yet to be determined,
- 14 that there's some mechanism that goes into the record,
- 15 whether it's on the website or otherwise an updated FAQ.
- 16 I know Maribeth understands the language, so perhaps
- 17 that's something we can look into as well.
- 18 MR. ACKEN: Member Gentles, appreciate that.
- 19 And one thing I'll note is we do have the annual -- every
- 20 applicant does the self-certification requirement. And
- 21 those get filed in the ACC docket.
- 22 And if you ever had a chance to look at those,
- 23 not all applicants do it the same way, but the folks I
- 24 work with are very detailed in those responses. And it
- 25 says over the past course of the year, here's everything

- 1 we've done.
- 2 So, for example, we've got Condition 1, I think
- 3 is always you're going to comply with all federal, state
- 4 and local requirements. So this question about are you
- 5 going to get a special use permit?
- Well, we're going to self-certify where we stand
- 7 on that. Because it's necessary for the solar project.
- 8 So that's going to be addressed. So that's always in the
- 9 Commission docket.
- 10 As far as leaving up project websites, let me
- 11 talk to the BrightNight team. I've known some other
- 12 applicants are concerned about hosting in perpetuity,
- 13 things like that, and making sure it's accurate.
- 14 And if you had both the project website and the
- 15 Commission docket and making sure they're consistent.
- 16 Frankly, I rely on the Commission docket because it is
- 17 good.
- 18 But let us take that and see what we can do
- 19 here. But I do want this Committee to know and you to
- 20 take comfort that that information is available and the
- 21 self-certifications are taken seriously by the applicants
- 22 in a robust manner to true check what we say we're going
- 23 to do.
- 24 MEMBER GENTLES: So if that's the case,
- 25 Mr. Acken, and Member Little, would the requirement for

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- 1 another condition be needed here? I think addressing
- 2 Member Little's concern about vagueness of some of the
- 3 language.
- 4 MEMBER LITTLE: I guess that's a good question.
- 5 Because some of those conditions are very broad.
- In my mind, my concern is that A, D, F and G
- 7 brought these concerns to light in a letter that is in
- 8 the application.
- 9 And all we have is the applicant's assurance
- 10 that they're talking to the -- and I would like to know
- 11 what gets filed at the Commission.
- 12 All the applicant is required to file at the
- 13 Commission is to address all of the conditions. So if
- 14 there is a condition that says something about addressing
- 15 those concerns, then the applicant has to file something
- 16 with the Commission that said that they have addressed
- 17 them. And I would like to see that since it was
- 18 specifically brought up in the application.
- 19 MR. ACKEN: Understood.
- 20 MEMBER GENTLES: I think it's a valid point.
- 21 CHMN STAFFORD: Any further questions from the
- 22 members? You've presented your entire case in chief,
- 23 then, so I guess we're ready to break until the public
- 24 comment then.
- MR. ACKEN: Mr. Chairman, I believe so at this

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- 1 time. I may want to do a brief closing, but I think I'd
- 2 like to reserve that until tomorrow, see what we hear
- 3 tonight, if any, on public comment, and that gives us an
- 4 opportunity to take some of these items and deal with
- 5 them at that time.
- 6 CHMN STAFFORD: All right. Well, then, anything
- 7 further from the Committee? Then we'll stand in recess
- 8 until tomorrow morning at nine a.m. -- oh, wait.
- 9 MR. ACKEN: 5:30.
- 10 CHMN STAFFORD: Well, it's a public -- is that a
- 11 separate noticing or is that part of the name proceeding?
- 12 MR. ACKEN: I believe it's still the same
- 13 proceeding.
- 14 CHMN STAFFORD: Is it the same? All right. So
- 15 then we'll stand in recess until 5:30, at which time
- 16 we'll reconvene to take public comment. We're in recess.
- 17 Thank you.
- 18 (Recess from 3:51 p.m. to 5:31 p.m.)
- 19 CHMN STAFFORD: Now is the time set for public
- 20 hearing in the line siting case 215. Signed up to speak
- 21 first I have Curtis Nolan.
- 22 Curtis Nolan, you're up.
- MR. NOLAN: Members of the system and all who
- 24 are gathered here, I'm a local resident. I was here just
- 25 to watch the process and understand it.

- I am a family man that lives north of town and
- 2 not really in the area where this is going to happen.
- 3 But I really literally came to just hear the process and
- 4 see what was going on.
- 5 I wasn't here earlier. This isn't important,
- 6 but just so you know it and I think some of the folks
- 7 here know I'm on the Sulfur Springs Electric board of
- 8 directors, and so I'm a member of the board there.
- And so that's why it caught my interest, and I
- 10 just came to listen to the process and see what's going
- 11 on, so thank you for allowing me to be here.
- 12 I didn't realize I signed up to make a comment.
- 13 I have no idea where you found my name, but here I am.
- 14 So thanks a lot.
- 15 CHMN STAFFORD: Thank you. Next up is William
- 16 Riggs.
- 17 MR. RIGGS: Hello again. I didn't know I signed
- 18 up to speak either. I just came to get educated. Local
- 19 rancher, landowner and a contractor. Just come to see
- 20 what's going on and what their program is and what they
- 21 have to offer.
- 22 CHMN STAFFORD: Thank you.
- Next up is Frank Shelton.
- MR. SHELTON: I thought I was signing up to get
- 25 on a mailing list. I have no comment.

- 1 CHMN STAFFORD: Okay. Thank you, sir. And
- 2 Marshall Goodwin.
- 3 MR. GOODWIN: I'm the same way. Just signing
- 4 in.
- 5 CHMN STAFFORD: Okay. Thank you. I understand
- 6 we have some callers on the phone to make comment.
- 7 AV TECH MOELLER: Mr. Chairman, we have John Cay
- 8 is our first speaker from Zoom.
- 9 CHMN STAFFORD: Thank you. Mr. Cay, can you
- 10 please spell your name for the record? Hello, Mr. Cay,
- 11 can you hear me?
- 12 MR. OAKES: I think you might be talking to me.
- 13 This is Mr. Oakes. Somehow we're mixed up in this.
- 14 CHMN STAFFORD: Okay. Can you please state your
- 15 name and spell your last name for the court reporter.
- 16 MR. OAKES: Yes, Tommy Oakes, O-A-K-E-S.
- 17 CHMN STAFFORD: Thank you. Please proceed.
- 18 MR. OAKES: Okay.
- 19 CHMN STAFFORD: Do you have comments to make,
- 20 sir?
- 21 MR. OAKES: Oh, I'm sorry, I didn't know you
- 22 were waiting on me. My apologies. Yes, I do.
- 23 Sorry about that. Nobody said anything. Okay.
- Yeah, I own land that is proposed, at least one
- 25 of them substations is going to be right on top of my

- 1 property going horizontally.
- 2 And I was wondering who -- I have two questions.
- 3 Will that be like a typical substation for a power
- 4 company, or would it be the substation for the -- the --
- 5 what am I looking for here? -- the solar side of it? On
- 6 your map.
- 7 CHMN STAFFORD: This is time for public comment,
- 8 not for us to answer questions, sir.
- 9 MR. OAKES: I'm sorry. I'm sorry. My public
- 10 comment is that I have no problem with the power going
- 11 down to my property and, et cetera, right to the line.
- 12 And so I just wanted to know, I've already convinced
- 13 myself by reading that there's no danger from the power
- 14 company as far as encroaching on my property. So that's
- 15 it. That's it -- that's it in a nutshell.
- 16 CHMN STAFFORD: So you're in support of the
- 17 project as proposed?
- 18 MR. OAKES: I am in support of the project as
- 19 proposed.
- 20 MR. ACKEN: Mr. Chairman, if I may.
- 21 CHMN STAFFORD: Mr. Acken.
- 22 MR. ACKEN: If he has a couple of questions, I'm
- 23 happy to have our team address those offline. But so I
- 24 want to ask the public commenter if Mr. Ellis could give
- 25 him his information or direct him to the website where he

- 1 can get in contact with Mr. Ellis and those two can speak
- 2 directly and address those questions.
- 3 MR. OAKES: Okay. Thank you very much. I'd
- 4 appreciate that, you should have my phone number or
- 5 somewhere if you need to contact me.
- 6 CHMN STAFFORD: Excuse me. Do the AV people, do
- 7 you have his contact information?
- 8 MR. ELLIS: I can provide it right now.
- 9 MR. OAKES: Is it first name Ron?
- 10 CHMN STAFFORD: Beg your pardon?
- 11 MR. OAKES: What's his first name? The
- 12 gentleman I'd be in contact, Mr. Ellis.
- 13 MR. ACKEN: Erik Ellis.
- 14 MR. OAKES: Erik, no, I don't have his -- if
- 15 somebody can somehow get to me, I'd appreciate it so I
- 16 can talk to him about the other thing.
- 17 MR. ACKEN: We'll see if we can drop it in the
- 18 Zoom or if you could put that in the Zoom. I don't want
- 19 you to give your information publicly in this forum.
- 20 MR. OAKES: I understand, sir, okay. That makes
- 21 sense, but I'm definitely pro project that's going on.
- MR. ACKEN: Okay.
- 23 CHMN STAFFORD: All right. Thank you. And the
- 24 applicant will follow up with you offline, then. Thank
- 25 you, sir.

- 1 MR. OAKES: Okay. You're welcome, sir, thank
- 2 you.
- 3 CHMN STAFFORD: Do we have more public
- 4 commenters on the line?
- 5 AV TECH MOELLER: Mr. Chairman, we still have
- 6 someone named John Cay on line, but they did not respond
- 7 the last time and their video is currently off.
- 8 CHMN STAFFORD: All right. Well, we'll again
- 9 attempt to allow Mr. John Cay to make public comment at
- 10 this time. Mr. Cay, can you hear us?
- 11 He's the only other commenter that we have?
- 12 AV TECH MOELLER: Mr. Chairman, that is the only
- 13 other commenter that we have, and his mic remains off.
- 14 Or their mic remains off.
- 15 Mr. Chairman, at this time there are no other
- 16 virtual attendees or participants.
- 17 CHMN STAFFORD: Thank you. Last call for
- 18 Mr. John Cay for public comment. Mr. John Cay.
- 19 It appears he's changed his mind and does not
- 20 wish to speak.
- 21 Does that conclude all the commenters we have?
- 22 Well, that concludes our public comment session for this
- 23 matter. We will recess until tomorrow morning at
- 24 nine a.m.
- 25 Anything further from the committee before I --

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1
    all right. We stand in recess until nine a.m. Thank
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    you.
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              (The hearing recessed at 5:41 p.m.)
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